

## Local Weather

MARSHALL AND VICINITY:  
Fair and warmer tonight and Wed-  
nesday.

# MARSHALL NEWS MESSENGER

You, too, can help through  
Your RED CROSS  
Guns! Guns!

SEVENTY-SECOND YEAR

MARSHALL, TEXAS, TUESDAY AFTERNOON, APRIL 5, 1949

TEN PAGES TODAY

NUMBER 176

## Connally Calls For High Priority On Security Pact

WASHINGTON (U) — Sen. Connally (D-Tex.) called today for "high priority" in Senate action on the North Atlantic Security Treaty. But the timing remained uncertain on the Senate decision to affirm or block this country's entry into the 12-nation defense alliance signed here Monday.

### SUMMER SESSION

Sen. Lucas of Illinois, the Democratic leader, would promise only that the historic treaty will reach the Senate floor "in this session" of Congress. He said there is much pressing domestic legislation ahead.

There had been some talk of delaying action on the pact until summer, when the Senate could remain in Washington to work on the agreement while the House goes home.

Connally told reporters, however, he doesn't believe the Senate "can afford to wait too long" to let the world know this country's final stand. Two-thirds approval of senators voting is needed to ratify the treaty and make it officially effective for the United States.

Connally, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, called the Senate to discuss the time schedule and other treaty matters. Meanwhile, senators' comments indicated mostly favorable reaction to the step taken by Secretary of State Acheson in signing for the United States.

Less than a third of the Senate showed up for the ceremony. In what Lucas called a "blunder," most members weren't invited until the last moment.

### VANDENBERG AGREES

Connally's belief that Senate action should not be delayed too long apparently was shared by Sen. Vandenberg (R-Mich.).

Vandenberg was said to feel, however, that it would be a mistake for the State Department to

forward the treaty to the Senate without sending along at the same time an estimate of the cost of helping western Europe rearm. The arms issue has become a focal point of Senate debate already, with Sen. George (D-Cal.) proposing that the furnishing of military supplies be delayed for a year at least.

## Bank Officer Held in Theft Of \$844,660

WASHINGTON (U) — Richard H. Crowe was seized in Daytona Beach, Fla., Monday night on charges of fleeing with \$844,660 from New York's National City Bank.

Crowe, assistant manager of the bank's branch at 195 Broadway, was arrested by FBI agents. He had been missing since March 27. Agents recovered \$34,788.63 from a suitcase in Crowe's possession.

### MORE CASH FOR 'VOICE'

## House Panel Votes Extra Funds For FBI to Hunt Down Commies

WASHINGTON (U) — Programs to combat communism abroad and subversives at home got strong financial support today from the House Appropriations Committee. In an omnibus \$747,216,102 money bill sent to the House for debate late this week, the committee recommended \$2,900,000 more for the State Department's "Voice of America" and \$6,865,141 more for the FBI than the agencies got this year.

The Voice of America broadcasts are the mainstay of the State Department program to acquaint the world — including areas behind the Soviet Iron curtain — with the facts about America.

The FBI is in the midst of an expanded program to track down subversives throughout the nation. The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.

His total includes \$84,616,102 in cash and \$62,000,000 in contract authority for which future appropriations may be required. This is a cut of \$35,407,354 in cash and \$5,400,000 in contract authority from what President Truman requested.

The House bill provided funds for both those programs finances the State, Justice and Commerce Departments and the federal judiciary for the year starting next July 1.



FILLED HALL AT SIGNING CEREMONY—Invited guests fill every chair at the Atlantic treaty signing ceremony in the departmental auditorium in Washington. Here, Paul-Henri Spaak of Belgium speaks. Seated on the stage are foreign ministers and ambassadors of the treaty nations. (AP Wirephoto)

These are the allotments by which "many of the executives of these airlines are paid six figure salaries for directing companies which are subsidized."

On Feb. 25, the committee said, the CAB granted "an eight million dollar gift of the taxpayers' money to the 'big four' airlines for transportation of air mail, a single pound of which they never actually carried."

Commerce Department: \$259,927,008 cash and \$58,800,000 contract authority; \$301,073,500 cash and \$87,000,000 contract authority requested.

State Department: \$271,405,656 cash and \$2,900,000 contract authority; \$285,313,756 cash asked.

Justice Department: \$132,570,141 cash and \$900,000 contract authority; \$133,470,141 cash asked.

Federal Judiciary: \$20,703,700 cash; \$21,234,200 cash asked.

Except for the State Department, more cash and contract authority was recommended for all the agencies than they received for the present fiscal year.

Of the total Commerce Department allotment, \$139,073,605 cash and \$58,800,000 in contract authority was earmarked for the Civil Aeronautics Administration. Most of this is for establishment of air navigation facilities and airport construction.

The committee criticized both the CAA and the Civil Aeronautics Board for making "annual fervent pleas" for airline companies.

High point of the observance will be a parade at 4:30 o'clock Wednesday afternoon in which all units of the 16th Armored Infantry Battalion and the 64th Armored Field Artillery Battalion, Texas National Guard units headquartered in Marshall, will take part.

Also on the schedule is an open house at the national guard armory, 708 S. Washington, at which the public will be given an opportunity during the day to inspect the vehicles and weapons of the local battalions.

A tea dance for high school students is scheduled Wednesday afternoon, and a military ball for all national guard members and their guests will be held from 8 until 12 o'clock Wednesday night.

Maj. Alvin Morgan, administrative assistant for the field artillery unit, who is in charge of plans for the parade, said a reviewing stand will be set on the north side of the square, from which a number of military and civic figures in the city will be invited to view the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

The Marshall High School band will lead the parade.

Invited to be present in the reviewing stand on the North side of the court house are Maj. Gen. G. P. Rains, a former commanding general of the 36th Division; Col. Mercer Rains, his nephew and a former staff officer with the 72nd Brigade of the 36th; Col. Myron G. Blalock, former 36th Division staff officer and a ranking officer in the petroleum procurement section in Washington during World War II; Lt. Col. Robert Yates, former commander of Battery F, 132nd Field Artillery, of the 36th Division Artillery before the war and combat commander of an engineer battalion in Europe; Lt. Col. Max S. Lale, commander of the third battalion, 405th Infantry Training Regiment, Organized Reserves; the Rev. Henry F. Selzer, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church and a chaplain with local units of the old 36th Division; E. Key, Jr., chairman of the Marshall Army Advisory Committee; City Commission Chairman W. H. Hartley, City Manager E. E. Justice, and Col. Ray Allen, former commander of Headquarters Company, 72nd Brigade of the 36th Division.

## 47 Perish in Flames At Illinois Hospital

### Veterans Bonus Bill Is Revived In Legislature

#### Solons Delay Action on Tax, Money Measures

AUSTIN (U) — The House today revived the veterans' bonus and sent it to another committee.

It voted 63-56 to take the proposed constitutional amendment out of the Committee on Constitutional Amendments and sent it to the Committee on Military and Veterans Affairs.

The Senate, meanwhile, took up its delaying tactics again, this time against a measure to allow women to serve on juries.

Rep. J. A. Denton of Wylie asked the House to resurrect his bonus proposal. He declared: "I think we ought to let the people of Texas vote on whether they want to pay a bonus."

Speaking against the motion, Rep. Jack F. Ridgeway of San Antonio said: "We ought to ask the people also if they want to be taxed to pay the bonus."

Denton estimated his proposal would cost \$300 million. "We will gladly submit a tax measure to take care of it," he said.

The opponents' try to get the measure sent to an alien committee, the one on liquor regulation, failed 44-33.

Developments Monday pointed to a showdown soon on whether the Legislature will levy new taxes or cut money-spending bills to fit anticipated revenues.

The House gave Rep. C. S. McCallan's natural gas tax bill priority so it could be considered before adjournment.

McCallan said he was cutting down the suggested rate from 1 cent to three-fourths of a cent per 1,000 cubic feet of gas produced. That would cut estimated revenue by this tax from \$23 to \$17 million a year. Then the House refused to bring the bill to a final vote on second reading.

That means the bill to produce revenue for county "feeder" roads probably won't be argued again until next Monday.

The Senate Finance Committee decisively reaffirmed its policy of putting off action on any more appropriation bills until the Legislature decides what it wants to do about cutting back or spending more.

It decided by 16-2 vote to ignore 33 bills now in its lap. The measures' total \$19,432,974. Eight have been termed "urgent" by Gov. Beauford H. Jester.

The House Committee on Revenue and Taxation took no immediate action on three tax proposals. A subcommittee was ordered to report back next week on a bill to levy a gathering tax on natural gas.

Visiting Polled Hereford breeders ate sirloin steak as guests of the Marshall Chamber of Commerce Monday night at the annual show.

Congratulations on their sixth annual show were from B. O. Gammon, secretary of the American Polled Hereford Association, Des Moines, whose father developed the breed.

Highlight of the dinner at the Marshall Hotel was presentation of four silver trophies to winning exhibitors in Monday afternoon's judging.

Silver trays from the Marshall Mill and Elevator and from the Marshall News Messenger went to Jack Smith, manager of the R. A. Halbert herd, Sonora, for the grand champion show heifer, Miss Advance 69th, and for the grand champion show bull, Domestic Woodrow 23rd.

Joe C. Froese, Harrison county agricultural agent, who was toastmaster for the dinner, also presented a silver tray from this show to Hugh H. White of Keller, exhibitor of the champion silver heifer.

HOGGETT PRAISED  
The fourth trophy, from the Texas Polled Hereford Association, was presented by the Halbert herd manager to Mans Hoggett of Mertzon, for the champion sale bull.

"Mans Hoggett has done as much and more for Polled Herefords as anybody else in the country, and I can't think of anybody else I had rather see get this trophy," Mans is the one who gets credit for the Halbert herd, not the Coast Cattleman and Carl Rogers," declared Mr. Smith, who

judged the 1948 show and has since joined the Halbert staff.

"This is the first trophy I've ever received, and I can't tell you how much I appreciate it," Mr. Hoggett declared in accepting the silver tray for himself and his wife. The breeder formerly was manager of the Halbert herd.

Mr. Gammon, the APHA secretary, declared that the five premium Polled Hereford sales in March added "a tremendous amount of wealth in the county."

HOPE FOR RETURN  
I. C. Underwood, Marshall Polled Hereford breeder, delivered the invocation, and O. H. Clark, president of the Marshall Chamber of Commerce, delivered the address of welcome, declaring that the five premium Polled Hereford sales in March added "a tremendous amount of wealth in the county."

HOPE FOR RETURN  
I. C. Underwood, Marshall Polled Hereford breeder, delivered the invocation, and O. H. Clark, president of the Marshall Chamber of Commerce, delivered the address of welcome, declaring that the five premium Polled Hereford sales in March added "a tremendous amount of wealth in the county."

### EXPLOSIVE MOMENT

## U. N. Brings Together Gromyko, Pact Signers

NEW YORK (U) — The opening of the United Nations Assembly today brings Russia's Andrei A. Gromyko face to face with the signers of the Atlantic Pact at a tense and potentially explosive moment.

Many delegates believe Gromyko may soon give the clue to what Russia intends to do about the defensive alliance which the Russians say is aimed against them. But the Russians are guarding their plans carefully.

Whatever the Soviet plans may be, Secretary of State Dean Acheson, British Foreign Sec. Ernest Bevin, French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman and the other signatories of the pact expected to be on hand.

The 58-nation assembly is scheduled to meet at Flushing Meadow park, at 2 p. m.

Although the pact was not on the

assembly's agenda, it was the leading topic of conversation and few believed the session could pass without a bitter East-West clash on this subject.

According to the published schedule, today's meeting is confined to an opening address by Australian Delegate Herbert V. Evatt, assembly president. His associates said he would make a strong plea for cooperation among the big powers.

It was possible, however, that Gromyko might demand the floor and launch a general attack on the western powers, although this has never been done at an opening meeting. Another possible course would be for Gromyko to submit a formal proposal that the Atlantic Pact be placed on the calendar for debate. Still another course would be for the Russians merely to drag the issue into the discussion on some other question.

## Clean Sweep Recorded By R. A. Halbert Herd

The famous show string owned by R. A. Halbert of Sonora ruled over the fair grounds today as the royalty of this year's sixth annual Texas Polled Hereford Association Show.

Meanwhile, plans moved ahead this morning for the auction sale this afternoon at which more than 65 registered animals were to go to highest bidder.

The Halbert herd made a clean sweep of Monday's judging, winning the grand championship and reserve championship for both females and bulls.

Domestic Woodrow 23rd, the pride of the Halbert string, was named grand champion by Jeff Smith, manager of the Rock Hill Ranch of Walls, Miss., and Judge at this year's show, and Domestic Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.

Summer yearling bulls — G. L. Larry Domino 27th, owned first, and Garland of Grand Sanded by O. H. Nichols of Bangs, second. Junior yearling bulls — Domestic Woodrow 23rd, Halbert, first; Domestic Woodrow 120th, Halbert, second, and Anxiety Woodrow 3rd, Lester Blair and Sons, Ada, Okla., third.







**China Aid Voted**  
WASHINGTON, Mo. — The Senate Monday voted to let non-Communist China have \$40 million left over from a former aid fund for that country.  
The money was appropriated last year but never used. Authority to spend it had expired Saturday night. The Senate's unanimous action restoring the fund came as an amendment to a bill authorizing continuance of the European Recovery Program.



**Once a year**  
LOOK OVER your insurance policies annually. It is quite likely you may discover that some of your insurance policies do not fully protect you. If you need advice you can place full confidence in this insurance agency to sell you insurance that really protects.

**BROWN & AGENTS**  
Insurance  
WE STAND BETWEEN YOU AND LOSS  
Kirk Furr, Bill Shiley  
111 EAST BUSH  
PHONE 3033

**TOUGH ALL OVER**  
★ BIRMINGHAM, Eng. (U) — Even a magician has a hard time getting his hands on a rabbit in a country where meat is as scarce as it is in Britain.  
At a show of the British Magical Society here over the week end, one slight-of-hand artist reached into a hat to pull out a bunny.  
The best he could do was a stuffed one.

**Cattle Disease X Threatening Herds**  
WASHINGTON (U) — A new cattle disease — called "X" for want of a better name — is threatening herds in this country.  
B. T. Simms, chief of the Agriculture Department's Bureau of Animal Industry discussed it in recent testimony before a House Agriculture Subcommittee. The testimony was released today.  
Dr. Simms said the disease has appeared in 30 odd states. So far, scientists have not found a way to combat it.

**Oppose Rent Control**  
PALESTINE, Tex. (U) — Majority of people here oppose continuing rent control. In a straw poll yesterday they voted 380 to 281 against rent control.

**MILLER STUDIO**  
Cameras—Film Supplies  
204 W. Burleson

**Moore Named To Foreign Ministers of Pact Nations at Truman Party**  
WASHINGTON (U) — President Truman had the foreign ministers of the Atlantic Pact powers — and about 20 other people — out to dinner Monday night.  
The 20 men and 20 women guests gathered around a big horseshoe table in the Carlton Hotel, ate breast of guinea hen and Virginia ham with madeira sauce and mushrooms.  
The foreign ministers of 11 nations which joined with the United States in signing the North Atlantic Defense Treaty were the guests of honor.  
The President — in tuxedo and black tie — stood up to say: "May I offer a toast to the Atlantic Treaty and its success?"  
"I think we have really passed a milestone in history today, and I think your children and your grandchildren will tell you that in the days to come."  
Just before the President and Mrs. Truman left for their living quarters at the Blair House, Prime Minister Paul Henri Spaak of Belgium, standing by Mr. Truman's side, raised his glass.  
Speaking in French, he said he wanted to tell the President on behalf of all present "of the gratitude of those who have crossed the ocean in order to sign the Atlantic Pact — how much we owe to the people of the United States and to President Truman for his far-seeing and generous policy."  
"I offer a toast," he said, "to President Truman, and to the American people for their aid and generosity."  
Mrs. Truman wore a light blue heavy moire draped silk gown.

**HEARD MOORE**  
announced today by Tom H. Post and James A. Oliphant, owners.  
A resident of Marshall for 19 years, Mr. Moore has been continuously identified with civic, advertising and merchandising promotions. He and Mrs. Moore, the former Miss Florine Whelan, reside at 212 W. Rusk St. They have a daughter, Miss Leta Jo Moore.  
The firm offers a complete line of Hotpoint and major home appliances. A convenient finance plan is available for all purchases, the owners said, as well as long-term financing for permanent fixtures on new homes. FHA financing for remodeled kitchens and budget financing for individual home appliances.  
Emphasis is placed on the kitchen planning service, with arrangements for present-day needs and for future additions and improvements. Object of the service is to promote better family health, allow more home enjoyment, save valuable time, insure less home work and at the lowest possible cost, the owners said. The planning service contemplates that every additional appliance purchased, and every change made in kitchen arrangement, serve these definite ends.

**Falling Pipe Kills Man**  
BORGER (U) — A falling piece of pipe broke the neck of William D. Hawkins, 47, Hawkins, of Hampton, Ark., was struck and killed Monday, working about nine miles south of Stinnett.  
Texas leads the nation in petroleum production; California is second and Oklahoma third.

**Foreign Ministers of Pact Nations at Truman Party**  
WASHINGTON (U) — President Truman had the foreign ministers of the Atlantic Pact powers — and about 20 other people — out to dinner Monday night.  
The 20 men and 20 women guests gathered around a big horseshoe table in the Carlton Hotel, ate breast of guinea hen and Virginia ham with madeira sauce and mushrooms.  
The foreign ministers of 11 nations which joined with the United States in signing the North Atlantic Defense Treaty were the guests of honor.  
The President — in tuxedo and black tie — stood up to say: "May I offer a toast to the Atlantic Treaty and its success?"  
"I think we have really passed a milestone in history today, and I think your children and your grandchildren will tell you that in the days to come."  
Just before the President and Mrs. Truman left for their living quarters at the Blair House, Prime Minister Paul Henri Spaak of Belgium, standing by Mr. Truman's side, raised his glass.  
Speaking in French, he said he wanted to tell the President on behalf of all present "of the gratitude of those who have crossed the ocean in order to sign the Atlantic Pact — how much we owe to the people of the United States and to President Truman for his far-seeing and generous policy."  
"I offer a toast," he said, "to President Truman, and to the American people for their aid and generosity."  
Mrs. Truman wore a light blue heavy moire draped silk gown.

**T&P EARNINGS DROP IN YEAR**

Gross earnings of the Texas and Pacific Railway for the months of January and February were down from \$12,174,884 in 1948 to \$10,807,561 in 1949, according to a report issued today.  
The February gross this year was down from \$5,935,829 to \$5,155,106, and the net railway operating income from \$602,472 to \$507,393.  
Net income for the two months was thus \$344,819 this year as compared with \$441,999 last year, according to the report.

**Budget Still Tops a Billion**

NEW YORK (U) — The city's expense budget for the 1949-50 fiscal year is expected to top 1 billion dollars for the third successive year. It will be presented to the board of estimates this week by Mayor William O'Dwyer.

**Reds Withdraw**

NANKING (U) — A general withdrawal of Communist troops from the Yangtze River front appeared underway today.  
Capital observers hoped it meant an end to 22 years of hostilities in the civil war. But it was far too early to tell.

**Enhance Your Eye-Appeal!**  
Let us help you select glamorous eye glasses. Frames that blend with the contours of your face... colors that complement your personality.  
1 Day Service on New or Broken Glasses  
OPTOMETRIST  
**Dr. Ray Sheppard**  
106-A E. AUSTIN

**Convicts Hunted In East Texas**

NACOGDOCHES (U) — Two convicts who escaped from Clemens Prison Farm in Brazoria County were being hunted down on foot in Nacogdoches County today.  
They were forced out of a stolen car in which they were fleeing, Sam Drewry, local police radio operator said. The search centered in heavily wooded terrain.  
The State Highway Patrol radio station in Dallas identified the escapees as Walter Lemay, 41, Dallas, serving a life term as an habitual criminal, and Willard Ward, 35, Tarrant County, serving a 50-year robbery sentence.

**Special School Children's Circus Coupon**  
HALF PRICE ADMISSION TICKET  
Clip This Coupon Here  
This coupon with only **35¢** All Taxes Included  
Will admit any school Boy or Girl  
3 P. M. — THURSDAY, APRIL 7TH — 3 P. M.  
Good At Afternoon Show Only  
PRESENT THIS COUPON WITH ONLY 35 CENTS — all Taxes included — at the red ticket wagon Show Grounds Circus Day from 1 P. M. until 3 P. M. — Without this coupon Children's Admission is 50 cents — taxes included — you will save 25 cents with coupon.  
Location — FAIR GROUNDS WEST HOUSTON ST.

**LOVERA CIGARS**  
So Smooth, So Mild, So Good!  
Light a Lovera for a mild, smooth smoke.  
Light a Lovera for sparkling taste and unsurpassed mildness.  
Every time you want a soul-satisfying smoke, light a Lovera. Thousands of Texans do it every day.  
FOR REALLY BETTER SMOKING  
ALWAYS FRESH AND MILD  
ONLY 10¢  
Distributor: BRANIFF-SIGNARO CIGAR CO. Dallas, Houston, San Antonio, Fort Worth. Cigar Merchants for two generations.

**NOTICE!**  
Watch the News Messenger NEXT SUNDAY For Harkrider's Special Weekly Promotion! YOU'LL SAVE MANY DOLLARS by Following Harkrider Furniture's Sunday Ads!

YOU'LL BE PRETTIER IN A HAT!

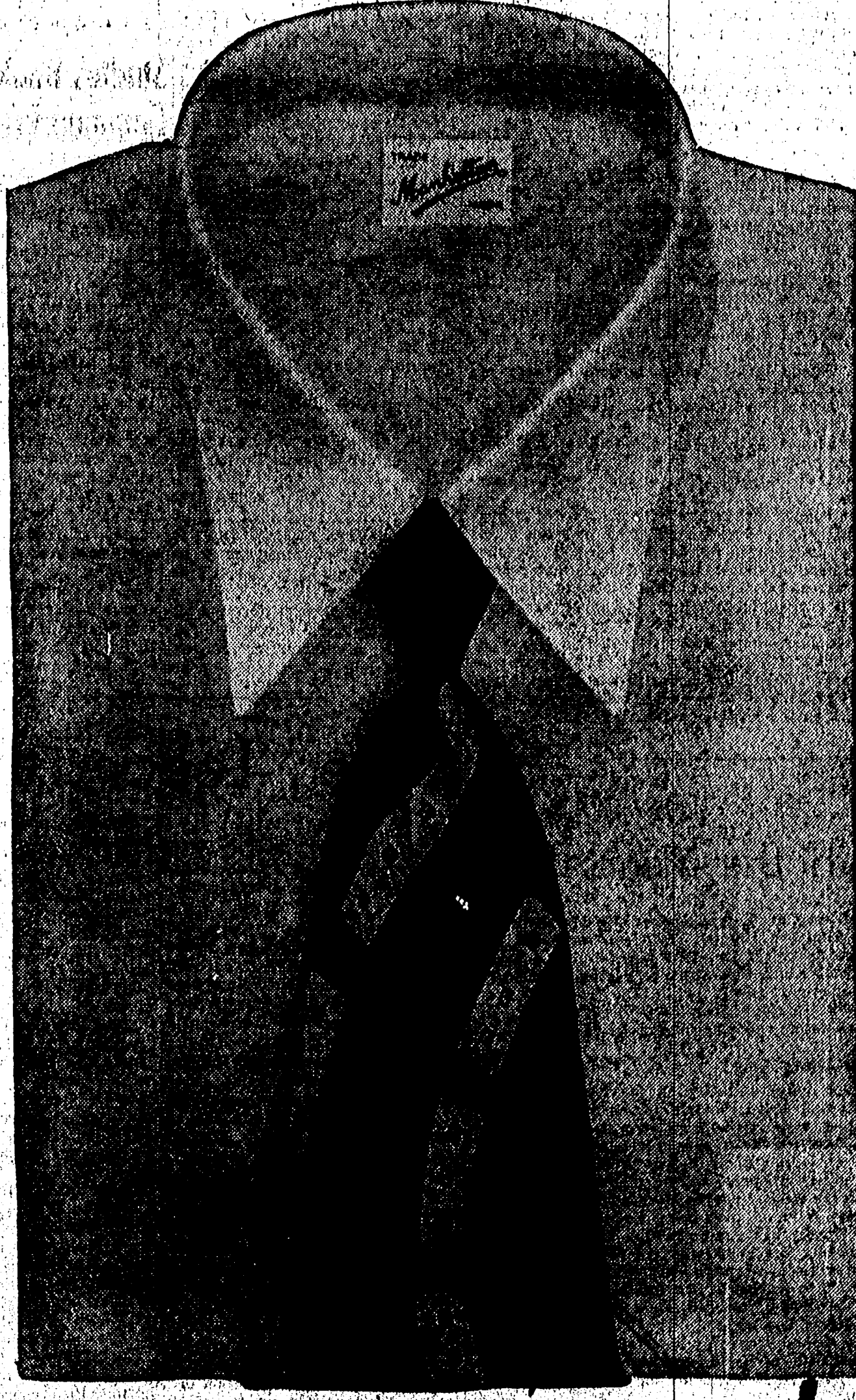
**LITTLE FLOWER FANTASIES**  
For a Glorious Easter

"DREAM" Halo clip of flowers \$2 and \$3  
Sparkling strawcloth bedecked with pretty flowers nestled in misty veiling. . . . right for the Easter Parade and at such a tiny price!

Navy Coffee Beige Lime Kelly Black White Pink Blue Mauve Grey

"QUEEN" Open-crown bonnet  
"POSY" Wedding ring veil

**Joe Weisman & Co.**



Prized by every man, priced for every man, the classic good looks and traditional quality of "Manhattan's" Duke...  
\$3.65  
**Joe Weisman & Co.**

That "custom-tailored" look is yours... when you choose the distinctive Manhattan Duke. All Manhattans are Size-Fix (average fabric residual shrinkage 1% or less)... Manformed—cut to fit your figure... Collar Perfect—in a style to suit your face. P.S. Naturally that eye-catching tie is a Manhattan too!



## Jefferson Dogwoods Trail Big Asset; The Annual Event Should Be Extended

Historic, century-old Jefferson did a splendid job last week-end of turning back the clock and opening the antebellum homes to a pleased public—an event that has tremendous possibilities in making the one-time river port city the "Natchez of East Texas."

Throngs that invaded the city Sunday were all of one thought in praising the preparations to which the city had gone to make the home tour and dogwood trail the success it turned out to be.

Remarkable work has been done in restoring a number of the old homes

and the city, history-conscious, certainly has taken a step in the right direction in establishing the museum. It, in itself, has a chance of becoming the outstanding institution of its kind in this entire region.

Jefferson has a tremendous asset in its annual tour. It is to be hoped that it grows; that it becomes more inclusive; and perhaps continues for more than a day. One day is just too short a time for such an event with such outstanding possibilities. East Texas' presence Sunday was evidence of appreciation of what Jefferson has done.

## Herefords Proving Value to Area

The beef cattle industry has made remarkable strides in East Texas in recent years—and is growing, as evidenced by today's Polled Hereford sale, which will leave registered foundation stock in this region.

The Polled (hornless) Hereford is a favorite in East Texas and has thrived well. Its influence is being felt and is destined to be felt even more.

Marshall is happy to be the site each year of the Texas Polled Hereford Association's sale and breeders who bring

their top animals here have the entire region's welcome. This is pioneering in the real sense of the word, developing a beef cattle industry in East Texas' diversification program.

The white-face cattle have established a place for themselves in East Texas and it is a pleasure to see the herds developing. East Texas appreciates the efforts of breeders from other parts of the state in bringing outstanding foundation stock to this region. This is an example of sowing the seed for an inevitable harvest.

### LAWMAKERS IN ACTION

## What Texans Say

Pressure groups seeking appropriation, far beyond the state's income have forced this situation upon us, and it has become evident we will have to reduce many appropriations and eliminate others. We do not need any new taxes. The people of Texas demand none. — State Rep. Frank Svadenax, Thrall, speaking for one-year appropriation tax-delay plan.

"The vote shows the members of this Legislature haven't been influenced by the teachers trying to lobby this bill through." — State Rep. Jimmy P. Horancy of Archer City, leader of opposition on Glimmer-Alkin plan.

"Texas League of Municipalities doesn't exactly like this proposal. They would like to levy a city income tax." — State Rep. Marshall O. Bell of San Antonio, speaking of his proposed constitutional amendment to forbid any government unit from levying an income or withholding tax.

"The State Bar Association conducts the biggest closed shop in Texas." — State Rep. Don A. Lewis of Midlothian, favoring Texas labor code bill.

"If the money's not there our work will have been in vain." — State Rep. McLellan of Eagle Lake, asking comptroller how much Glimmer-Alkin program will cost and whether money is in sight to pay it.

### TODAY'S TOPICS

## Quote — Unquote

"Events have proved just what we said about the draft law when it came up last year. It wasn't needed. It has hardly been used at all." — Rep. Frank Havenner, (D. Calif.)

"Unless we are willing to cut the appropriation for ECA there will be little hope of cutting other appropriations." — Sen. Robert Taft (R-O.)

"I think it (Canada's tax cuts) indicates which way the wind is blowing in other countries which have very much the same economic problems and economic systems which we have." — Sen. Walter George, (D. Ga.), chairman of Senate Finance Committee.

### EDITORIAL OPINION

## The Press Speaks

### HOW VETERANS VOTE

The St. Louis Post-Dispatch: It is a credit to the veterans of World Wars I and II in the House that almost as many of them voted to shelve the Rankin pension bill as voted to keep it alive. Of the 217 members who saw war service, 97 voted to pigeonhole the general pension plan, while another was paired against it. Eight were unrecorded, so the total number of war veterans against the Rankin proposal doubtless was more than 100. The motion to return the bill to committee was made by Representative Teague of Texas, a much-decorated World War II veteran.

If this is gratifying, it is also significant. It means that veterans are going to think twice before they form into voting blocs which put above everything else the fact that they were in the armed forces. Were decisions to be made on the basis primarily, the country would soon be divided into veterans and non-veterans and that would be gravely dangerous. Veterans now make up nearly half the House's membership. When they are so numerous as that — and the proportion will grow — it is fundamental they be citizens first and veterans second.

### RECORD FOR RAYBURN

Camden (N. J.) Courier-Post: Six men have served 8 years as Speaker of the House of Representatives, either consecutively or with intervals between terms. The first five were Henry Clay, Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana; Joseph H. Cannon, of Illinois; and Champ Clark, of Missouri. Some famous names are in that list. Other men who made history as Speaker, however, are missing — "Czar" Reed, Nicholas Longworth, and "Cactus Jack" Garner, to mention some of the more recent ones.

All these will be eclipsed in length of service by Sam Rayburn, of Texas.

Rayburn also held the speakership for four terms, prior to losing it to Republican Joseph Martin, of Massachusetts, in the Eightieth Congress.

The popular Texan has achieved a truly unique distinction. The Speaker no longer has the automatic power over legislation, exerted by the Reeds and Cannons. A good deal of that power has passed over to the House Rules Committee, and it is doubtful whether the change has been entirely for the better. Yet the Speaker's office remains one of the most important in Washington, and it is good to know that for the next two years it will be filled by a man as scrupulously fair and as well liked by his colleagues of both parties as the gentleman from Texas.

## Yesteryear — Marshall in the Years Past

### Five Years Ago

Homer Price said: "Most of us would be unhappy in Heaven if we could look back on earth and see how little we are missed. I have an idea the Lord keeps us so busy up there we won't have time to look back where we came from."

Only 52 votes were cast in the city election yesterday. Mayor Louis W. Kariel and C. M. Phillips were unopposed.

Ed Stone, Monsanto Chemical Co., personnel supervisor, left on a business trip to St. Louis. Miss Sue Everett, Miss Frankie Reclor, Mrs. Christine Elder and Mrs. Clyde Martin attended the opera in Shreveport.

Cecil E. Ford, ammonia oxidation process shift foreman at Longhorn Ordnance Works, returned to work today after recovering from an illness which kept him from working for about six weeks. He resides on the Longview Road.

### Ten Years Ago

Mrs. Dush Shaw of Longview visited friends yesterday.

W. L. Baber of Winooski, is the new pharmacist at the Texas and Pacific hospital, taking the place of E. G. Morris who has gone to Tennessee for his health.

Rev. City Wilson returned home from a visit to San Antonio.

Julian Pitts of Elysian Fields was a visitor to Marshall today.

Mrs. R. M. Nichols is expected to return home from Schumpert hospital in Shreveport this afternoon.

### Twenty-five Years Ago

Harry Brown arrived from Tyler in his limo to spend Sunday at home.

Joe Hawley returned from a business trip to Dallas.

Mrs. E. Roy left for Dallas and will come back to Wills Point on a visit to her mother, Mrs. Garrett.

William Caven, president of the Marshall Rotary Club and Emmett Anderson, secretary, returned last night from the state Rotary convention at Wichita Falls. The convention is to meet at Dallas next year.

J. P. Strength arrived from Pine Bluff, Ark., on a visit to his wife and other relatives.

### Fifty Years Ago

From Judge Lyttleton, a Messenger reporter learns that seven convicts are busily engaged in planting corn on the poor farm northeast of the city, from which the county will probably realize 1,000 or 1,500 bushels of that product. Also peas and other products will be planted in time to make the farm a paying investment.

Lost: A small dark gray Scotch terrier dog, long shaggy hair, named John. Any information concerning him thankfully received. W. G. Rudd, Harry Eccleson, after visiting his parents here, returned to college in San Antonio today.

E. J. Feld returned from the carnival at Shreveport last night.

Little Tam Brownrigg entertained a few of his friends with an Easter egg hunt yesterday.

A. Bono is at work for the Ginnocchio, Hotel again.

## Daily Lenten Bible Reading

Tuesday, April 5—Read St. John 15:22-27

### LOVE

Now there stood by the cross of Jesus his mother, and his mother's sister, Mary the wife of Clophas, and Mary Magdalene.

When Jesus therefore saw his mother, and the disciples standing by, whom he loved, he said unto his mother, Woman, behold thy son!

# SAM RAYBURN BACK IN WASHINGTON

## Texan House Leader Second to President in Influence

Texan Sam Rayburn has returned from a Texas visit to Washington where he has become the most powerful Speaker of the House since the days of "Czar" Joe Cannon and the most influential elected man in the United States other than the president.

An expression of his loyalty to the Democratic Party and its traditions was his attendance as guest speaker at the Texas Democratic Party dinner in Austin. He is now in Washington where the power to determine the course and function of the 81st Congress lies in his and Mr. Truman's hands.

Unhurried, he faces his task with profound knowledge for order and justice. He is serving his fifth Congress as speaker—longer than any other man has ever served. Contrary to his title, Mr. Rayburn is not a talkative man; he says very little, but his accomplishments are great.

### FUNCTIONS, AS SPEAKER

His functions as Speaker, as described by his good friend William S. White in an article in The New York Times, include:

(1). To perform as presiding officer of parliamentary body.  
(2). To act as the head of the Democratic party in the House; its general manager, umpire and occasionally, in a rather hard-shelled way as a paternal counselor to whom many bring their troubles and ambitions. He has kept his critical eye on lagging legislative mechanisms of the House and has reined in over-zealous ones.  
(3). To advise the highest personages in Washington — from the President on down.

His job is like that of a head of a large corporation. He is responsible for the conduct of the dining room, the hiring of personnel, as



SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN OF TEXAS

well as the legislative program. It is in his capacity as advisor that he operates the famous Rayburn "Board of Education" which meets informally in one of his smaller offices. Assembled there might be Chief Justice Fred Vinson, Associate Justice William O.

Douglas and an officer of cabinet rank. Shop talk is of the most important and highest caliber in the nation.

His future has the aspects of a brilliant one — but in the late afternoon of April 12, 1945, the day of the death of Franklin Roosevelt, his power had the look of running on borrowed time. As he sat, his shoulders hunched, with a group of colleagues among whom was Mr. White, he vowed his support to the late president, and in effect said, "Sam Rayburn, Southern Democrat and all, had followed Franklin Roosevelt in life, and that Sam Rayburn would follow Franklin Roosevelt in death."

### NOT NEW DEALER

Mr. Rayburn is not a New Dealer in the common sense of the word. Never using the word liberal in reference to himself, he is a "perfect member of a small but intellectually tough and long-lived group of elderly men from the inland reaches of Texas." Thus he is best described by Mr. White. His beliefs are like his fellow Texans. He believes in a rigid Constitution but not an unchangeable one; in order and self-discipline, in a rather hard but fair justice; in the utmost of personal freedom where — ever it is accompanied by personal responsibility, the latter upon which Mr. Rayburn bases his creed.

Mr. White writes of him, "He handles the King's English quite well, in fact, and with an economy that is without parallel in Congress. It is not his habit, even on the most desperate of issues, when he may be speaking for the high hopes of a Democratic Administration in the House, to beat his breast or loudly to raise his voice. 'His method, perhaps, is ex-

remely good largely because it is so rare. He does not rise to lead the entire Democratic army in furious action against every little dispute that comes up. Nor does he signal for the heavy artillery every time desultory Republican firing breaks out across the aisle. 'He keeps his eye, and his interest, always on the major issues, and refuses to waste his own efforts and ammunition, and those of his party, in diversionary actions the outcome of which doesn't really make much difference.'"

IS FARSIGHTED  
Confidence he inspired in him more by what he does not do — the mistakes he never makes — than in what he does do. His ability to cope with obstacles, his fearlessness and his military maneuvering add to his effectiveness as a Congressional leader.

His understanding of President Truman can be accredited to a close and personal relationship the two men have shared since Mr. Truman, as vice-president, was a frequent guest of the speaker at the capitol. His loyalty was exemplified when Speaker Rayburn, at the Texas dinner, acknowledged a personal greeting from the president, and said of him, "I say to you tonight that in patriotism, love of country, and desire to serve his day and generation, none have been greater in my opinion than Harry S. Truman." Mr. Rayburn has fulfilled his ambitions to be a member of Congress. When he was 28, he became Speaker of the Texas House of Representatives. At 67 his worldly possessions include an 800-acre ranch near Bonham, another farm of 80 acres, and a limousine. He has no desire to be a rich man. "His life is too full for him now."

## Pitcairn Islanders Have First School

PITCAIRN ISLAND — It is 158 years since the mutineers of H. M. S. Bounty formed their South Sea Island paradise here on isolated Pitcairn in the midst of the vast Pacific.

(Pitcairn Island is midway between Wellington, N. Z., and the Panama Canal.)

Now the children of the island, descendants of the original mutineers and Polynesian women, are going to a regular school for the first time in years.

Among them is one Fletcher Christian, aged 6. He is six generations removed from his ancestor namesake who led the mutineers.

The Pitcairn school began formal teaching early this year, but even before that children were going to the school daily for lessons.

The school has been set up by the British Colonial Office, with a New Zealander, A. W. Moverley, as its only teacher.

Moverley, a university graduate, who began teaching in New Zealand, has had a wide range of experience. He will need it. Among the subjects he teaches are English, arithmetic, history, geography, physical training, music, arts and crafts useful locally, hygiene, horticulture, and domestic and culinary arts.

Mrs. Moverley and their 10-year-old daughter are at Pitcairn with him.

The Pitcairn Island school expedition reached the island July 21, 1945 in the ship, Awahou. That date likely will go down as one of the most important in the island's recent history.

Aboard the Awahou were the Moverley family, 330 tons of building material, and furniture. All this material had to be landed on the

beach from boats, then hauled 300 feet up to the top of the island's cliffs.

Pitcairn Islanders, excited about their school, helped with the heavy work.

### SCHOOL FINISHED

Today, the school has been finished and the teacher's house is being built.

The school comprises two classrooms, an office, and a crafts room. The house will have five rooms. Both will have electric light and modern plumbing.

The wooden buildings were ready out in Fiji for easy erection.

When the education officer announced he was ready to enroll pupils, 13 mothers with 19 children descended on him. Then word went round that uniforms would be provided, and a half dozen or more boys came out of hiding.

Today 25 pupils are enrolled. Among them are 16 youngsters named Christian or Young.

Schooling on Pitcairn will not end with the children's lessons. Their parents are asking about the chances of continuing interrupted education.

The Islanders also tend to look to the Moverleys for advice about their island's problems.

One pressing need is the replanting of trees before goats and erosion convert this modern garden of Eden into a bare rock.

In coloring and features the people of Pitcairn range from Polynesian to Nordic. They do not appear to have deteriorated in in-breeding.

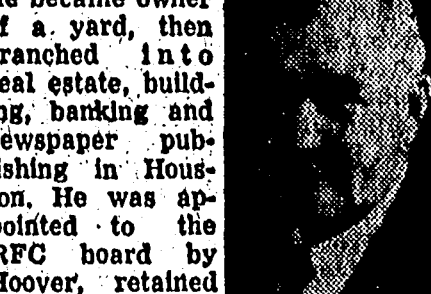
The general level of health and intelligence is normal.

Schooling is not entirely new to these people.

More than 100 years ago the Is-

### Today's Birthdays

JESSE HOLMAN JONES, born April 5, 1874, on a farm in Robertson county, Tennessee. At 19 he got a job in a lumber yard in Dallas, Texas. He became owner of a yard, then branched into real estate, building, banking and newspaper publishing in Houston. He was appointed to the RFC board by Hoover, retained to head it by FDR, became Secretary of Commerce and eventually lost out to Henry Wallace.



From Svenska Dagbladet, Stockholm.

A Scottish seaman visiting Helsinki bought a bottle of "real Scotch whiskey." He was about to drink some when a Finnish friend warned him that it was probably made of wood alcohol. One sniff convinced the friend, who told the Scot, "Lucky you met me — this stuff would have made you blind," and made to throw the bottle away.

"Stop," the Scot yelled. "Stop, for the Laird's sake, mon, save it — I have a blind brother in Glasgow."

landers were taught by an educated sailor who landed from a passing ship.

There were later teachers, and from 1892 to 1912 the Seventh Day Adventist Church put pastors and teachers on the island.

Then there was a break of 22 years when the Islanders had to find their own teachers.

Since 1894, Seventh Day Adventist Church representatives have been on the island again. They continued teaching until the collapse of the old school building and the decision to set up a government-controlled school.

These reforms have mingled with consistent allied headquarters teaching to form the so-called

### MackENZIE'S COLUMN

## Occupation of Japan Strikes Log Jam

By RUSSELL BRINES (For DEWITT MACKENZIE) AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

TOKYO — Are American policies on Japan too contradictory to be workable without basic alterations?

This question is being asked seriously in Tokyo. The occupation has reached a fundamental log jam.

Efforts are being speeded to stand Japan on her own economic feet — a basic occupation policy for more than two years. The reason is unchanged: Japan should be self-supporting instead of remaining a \$400 million a year charge on American charity.

Can this be done parallel with continued reform?

"Not entirely," is the partial answer already given by American business men enlisted as economic experts.

They virtually have scrapped detailed plans to decentralize Japanese industry which Gen. MacArthur has said was too tightly interwoven that it actually was "a form of socialism . . . in private hands."

Some other reforms also have been lessened or altered on grounds that economic recovery has priority. Now there is considerable discussion that the purge of wartime linguists may be eased to restore industry's "brains" to active influence.

Many other reforms continue in effect, however, with little prospect of alteration. They range from redistribution of land to the new constitution.

These reforms have mingled with consistent allied headquarters teaching to form the so-called

"democratic base" of modern Japan. Democracy nevertheless sits only lightly on the Japanese. They are more prone to capitalize on its catchwords for their own advantage than to study it thoroughly.

The answer is at least a partial "no."

American military government officials frequently have had to follow practices contradicting their democratic teachings to keep the country going.

Vital foodstuffs, for instance, have been diverted to government channels only by the underdemocratic threat of American retaliation if farmers failed to cooperate.

On the whole, however, the effort has been to reach a compromise between what the Japanese call "demokrasie" and recovery. The Japanese government retains the outward appearance of independence. Japanese politicians now take credit allied policies which appear popular. They openly blame headquarters for unpopular ones.

Some other reforms also have been lessened or altered on grounds that economic recovery has priority. Now there is considerable discussion that the purge of wartime linguists may be eased to restore industry's "brains" to active influence.

Many other reforms continue in effect, however, with little prospect of alteration. They range from redistribution of land to the new constitution.

These reforms have mingled with consistent allied headquarters teaching to form the so-called

management contracts shall provide procedures for arbitration of disputes growing out of interpretation of contract. N.L.R.B. is directed to arbitrate jurisdictional disputes between unions.

### UNION FILING

Wagner—None.

Taft-Hartley — Union can't get any help from N.L.R.B. unless it files financial report and officers file non-Communist affidavits.

Thomas-Lesinski—None.

### POLITICAL SPENDING

Wagner—No provision.

Taft-Hartley—Bans both "contributions" and "expenditures" in federal elections by either unions or corporations.

Thomas-Lesinski — Would remove ban from unions.

### FORUM

Wagner — No provision. Courts held they had bargaining rights.

Taft-Hartley — Permits women to join unions, but gives them no rights to bargain collectively.

Thomas-Lesinski—Same as Wagner.

### FREE SPEECH

Wagner — No specific provision.

Taft-Hartley — Expressing of views, arguments or opinions shall not constitute unfair labor practice, or be evidence of one, if such expression contains no threat or reprisal or promise of benefit.

Thomas-Lesinski — No specific provision.

### VOTING BY STRIKERS

Wagner — No provision. Courts held when men went on strike, and when they were fired, both could vote in union elections.

Taft-Hartley — Employees on strike cannot vote.

Thomas-Lesinski—Same as Wagner Act.

## When Labor Law Debate Gets Hot, Use This Guide

By MAX HALL

WASHINGTON (U)—Congressional hearings on repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act have crawled to a halt.

Soon the big labor battle will shift to the Senate and House floors. Debate there may be even more thunderous than it was two years ago, when the Taft-Hartley Act, which replaced the Wagner Act, was in the making.

Labor legislation, though important, often is baffling in its complexity. Following is a comparison of the Wagner Act, in effect from 1935 to 1947; the Taft-Hartley Act; the present law of the land; and the Administration labor bill, sponsored by Senator Elbert Thomas (D, Utah) and Representative John Lesinski (D, Mich.), which would repeal Taft-Hartley and go back to a law based on the Wagner Act.

### NATIONAL EMERGENCIES

Wagner—No provision.

Taft-Hartley—When dispute imperils national health or safety, Government can get injunction delaying stoppage for up to eight days.

Thomas-Lesinski Bill—Both sides must continue operations for 30 days while emergency board studies case and recommends settlement. No provision for injunctions or penalties.

### RIGHTS OF EMPLOYEES

Wagner—to join unions, bargain collectively through representatives of own choosing, engage in other concerted activities.

Taft-Hartley—Same, except employees also have right to refrain from such activities.

Thomas-Lesinski—Same as Wagner.

### EMPLOYERS' PRACTICES

Wagner—Employers must not coerce employees in exercise of rights, dominate election, discriminate against workers for union activity, fire workers for filing charge under act, or refuse to bargain with union chosen by the workers.

Taft-Hartley—Same. In addition, bargaining is defined. For example, a company (or union) is not bargaining in good faith if it ends or changes a contract without giving 30 days' notice.

Thomas-Lesinski—Same as Wagner, but employers must not end or change a union contract without giving 30 days' notice to U. S. Conciliation Service. And when National Labor Relations Board decides a dispute between unions over work assignments, employer must assign work in accordance with its decision.

### UNIONS' UNFAIR PRACTICES

Wagner—No provision.

Taft-Hartley—Unions must not coerce employees to engage in union activities, coerce employers in the selection of their bargaining representatives, try to cause an employer to discriminate against nonunion men, refuse to bargain with an employer, charge excessive initiation fees, require an employer to pay for services not to be performed, or engage in secondary boycotts or certain kinds of jurisdictional strikes.

Thomas-Lesinski—Unions must not end or change contract without 30 days' notice not engage in jurisdictional strikes or certain types of secondary boycotts (as explained below).

### JURISDICTIONAL STRIKES

Wagner—No provision.

Taft-Hartley—Strike is unfair when called to beat out another union for work assignments, or to force employer to bargain, even though another union has been certified by N.L.R.B. Such strikes termed "unlawful," and damaged parties can sue the union.

Thomas-Lesinski—When a dispute between unions over work assignments threatens a strike, N.L.R.B. makes an award. If then becomes unfair for losing union to strike to upset award, or for employer to refuse to assign work to winning union. A strike also is unfair if called to compel employer to bargain with one union if he is already legally bound to deal with another.

### SECONDARY BOYCOTTS

(Secondary boycott is a union attempt to win a dispute with one company by having employees of other companies refuse to handle first company's goods.)

Wagner—No provision.

Taft-Hartley—Unfair and "unlawful," and damaged parties can sue union.

Thomas-Lesinski—Unfair when purpose is to beat another union out of work assignments or to threaten another union with which employer is legally dealing.

### CLOSED SHOP

(In closed shop, employer hires only members of a particular union, and fires any worker who loses union membership.)

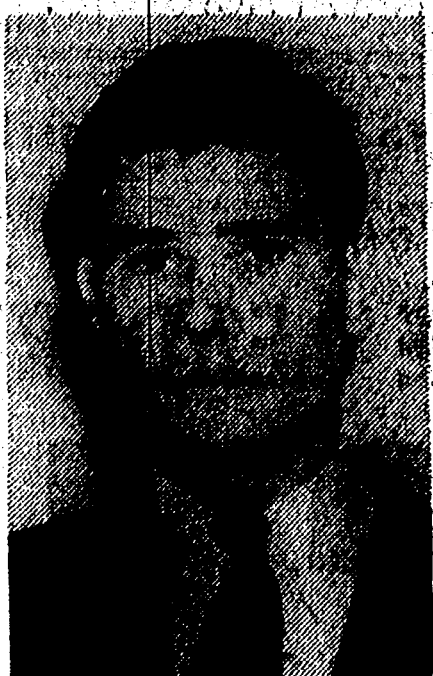
Wagner—Permitted.

Taft-Hartley — Forbidden.

Thomas-Lesinski—Permitted.



# YOU'RE INVITED! REVIVAL!



ED ROBB, Pastor Evangelist

Wednesday, April 6, to  
Sunday, April 17

## SERMON SUBJECTS—

"The Evil One"	"Man's Greatest Sin"
"Christ Changes Men"	"Your Second Birthday"
"Who Crucified Jesus?"	"The Dumb Speak, the Cripple Walk, the Dead Live"
"Detour—Muddy Road Ahead"	"Christ Needs You"
"Who Damns the Soul?"	"The Judgment Day"
"Superman or Super-mouse"	"Will You Rob God?"

Gospel Singing Led by  
REV. BILL HATCHELL

of Centenary College.

Margarett Reynolds, Pianist

GRANGE HALL  
METHODIST CHURCH

South on Highway 43

## Table Arrangements Featured at Show

A table arrangements show and tea will be held Thursday afternoon from 2 until 5 o'clock at the Pine Crest Country Club in Longview, given by members of the Longview Garden Study Club.

## Mrs. Hogue Celebrates Birthday

Mrs. J. J. Hogue celebrated her 63rd birthday with a party attended by her children and friends on Sunday afternoon at her home on the Jefferson Road.

Those who attended the party were J. J. Hogue, C. L. Hogue, Mr. and Mrs. Jewel Oney and family, Mrs. Hardy Williams and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. McConnell and family, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Wilcox and baby, Stan Sullivan, Sandra Sullivan, of Marshall, and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Shelton of Atlanta, and Mrs. J. O. Wilcox and family of Blvin, Royce Hillman of Linden and Miss Inez Wilcox of Shreveport.

## Ministers Hear Father Meyer

Father L. L. Meyer of St. Joseph's Church, spoke to members of the Marshall Ministerial Association on "What the Catholic Church Understands by Christianity," at the meeting of the group at the Bolivar Monday at noon.

The Rev. O. H. Gibson offered the invocation: Following a business session in which the group endorsed the request that civic organizations, in so far as possible, avoid holding conflicting meetings with the midweek services during Holy Week. The Rev. C. B. Hastings, new pastor of the Central Baptist Church offered the benediction.

Members who attended the session were: Rev. Stanley Carter, Rev. Henry F. Selcer, Rev. T. P. Hendrick, Dr. Arthur B. Rutledge, Rabbi Israel J. Sarason, James Hawk, Rev. W. H. Everton, Rev. Hinkley Smartt, Rev. O. H. Gibson, Rev. C. B. Hastings, and the Rev. R. Bruce Branpton.

Speedwriting SHORTHAND  
8 WEEK COURSE  
At Home or At School  
\$100.00 Tuition. Write—  
Marion Business College  
Livy Bldg. Shreveport, La.

## Mrs. Hunt Marks 87th Anniversary

Mrs. and Mr. George Walker of Hallsville held open house Sunday honoring Mrs. Walker's grandmother, Mrs. Elbert Hunt on her 87th birthday. Mrs. Lawrence Birdsong of Longview presented the honoree with an orchid corsage.

Mrs. Hunt's niece, Mrs. Carroll Holloway of Longview and her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Porter Hunt of Hallsville, greeted the guests at the door. Mrs. Curtis Bass presided at the guest register.

In the living room, Mrs. Hunt, was assisted by her nieces, Mrs. George Handler of Marshall, Mrs. Sybil Paine, Mrs. R. E. Myers, Miss Neely, Oney, her nephew, Ben Hunt of Oney, Mr. and Mrs. Elmo Bass, and her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Bussey of Longview.

Mrs. Imogene McElreath of Dallas received the guests and with old friends greeted each other and talked over earlier days.

Miss Myrtle Dooley invited the guests into the dining room where the table was laid with a beautiful lace cloth and centered with a bowl of Dutch yellow iris and other spring flowers.

Mrs. Katie Powers presided at the crystal punch bowl at one end of the table and Mrs. Betty Parker poured coffee at the other. Later Mrs. Ross Parker served punch.

Mrs. T. L. N. Hamilton of Longview poured coffee. Mrs. Jim Hunt, Mrs. George Young and Mrs. Elmo Walker assisted in the dining room.

Miss Hazel Hunt, and Miss Shirley Handler of Marshall, great-nieces of Mrs. Hunt, showed the guests over the home.

Mrs. Hunt has been a lifelong resident of Hallsville, living in the Mulberry Springs community. She has ten sons and one daughter, all of whom were present.

More than 130 children, grandchildren, great grandchildren and friends attended, coming from Longview, Marshall, Lufkin, Jacksonville, Oney and Dallas.

Mrs. Hunt is the mother of Odell Hunt, Robert Hunt, and Harry Hunt of Marshall, and is an aunt of Mrs. Chester Taylor, Mrs. Dana Bramlett, Mrs. Frank Mondrik and Mrs. George Handler of Marshall.

## 'Rural Churches' Topic of Grange Hall Women

The members of Grange Hall Women's Missionary Union met at the church Monday afternoon for a Royal Service program with 19 attending.

Mrs. Jack Hyles led the opening prayer, which was followed with the song "There's a Fountain," sung in unison. Mrs. L. G. Eaves led the group in prayer.

The devotional, based on Matthew 26, was presented by Mrs. Myrtle Menden. Mrs. John L. Waltrip led the discussion on "Christ, the Answer in the Rural Community."

Mrs. Jack Hyles closed the program with a prayer.

Mrs. W. C. Trench conducted the brief business session, which Mrs. Myrtle Menden dismissed with a prayer.

## Miss Eiland Named Honoree at Shower

Miss Kathryn Boyd, Miss Jo Dotson and Mrs. R. M. Pittman entertained with a shower Saturday night in Miss Boyd's home, 504 Nathan, honoring Miss Frances Eiland, bride-elect of Robert Henderson.

The Boyd home was decorated with spring flowers. The refreshment table was covered with a lace cloth and centered with an arrangement of wisteria flanked by lighted green tapers.

Games were played during the evening, with prizes awarded to Misses Ruth Crenshaw and Joy Gary.

## Woman Questioned

ANTIOCH, Calif. (U. S. Sheriff's Inspector Ray Stoffels today quoted red haired Lillian Rose McClay as giving his motive for stabbing and hammering her pipefitter lover to death:

He lied to her when he said he was a single man.

The 25-year-old divorcee from Malin, Ore., was to be arraigned today on a murder charge in the death of Warren McGourty, 31, of Sacramento and formerly of Seattle.

## CHANGE of LIFE?

Are you going through the functional middle age period peculiar to women (35 to 45 yrs.)? Does this make you feel so nervous, high-strung, tired? Then try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound also has what doctors call a "menopausal tonic effect!"

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S COMPOUND

Commercial Household Refrigeration Service  
Sudduth's  
213 East Austin St.  
PHONE 4125

## Patterns



Laura Wheeler

Apron top, little panties make a darling sunsuit. Pattern 792: transfer; pattern sizes 1, 2, 3, 4.

Laura Wheeler's improved pattern makes needlework so simple with its charts, photos and concise directions.

Send twenty cents in coins for this pattern to The Marshall News Messenger, 78 Needlecraft Dept., P. O. Box 22, Flatbush Station, Brooklyn 26, N. Y. Print plainly pattern number, your name, address and zone.



Marian Martin

Pattern 9367 in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. Size 16 frock, bolero, 3 1/2 yds. 39-in.; 1 1/2 yds. contrast.

This easy - to-use pattern gives perfect fit. Complete, illustrated Sew Chart shows you every step.

Send twenty-five cents in coins for this pattern to The Marshall News Messenger, 24 Pattern Dept., 232 West 18th St., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly name, address with zone, size and style number.

## Speech, Word Origin Are Sorority Topics

Mrs. Leland Pitts and Miss Margaret Friend were speakers Monday evening when Eta Beta Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi Sorority met at the Woman's Building.

Mrs. Pitts' topic was "How to Speak." She outlined the essential steps in preparation and delivery of a speech.

"First, copy and group your notes," Mrs. Pitts said. "Then, come to the point; say exactly what you wish to say and at once. Unless you give sufficient time to

thinking out your subject, there is always the danger that you will wander about aimlessly, say the same things over and over, and trespass unforgivably upon the patience of your audience.

"Make your speech interesting," she continued. "Overcome self-consciousness and put your whole self into your speech. Develop your voice, and learn pronunciation and enunciation. Finally, enlarge your vocabulary."

Miss Friend talked on the origin of well-known words and phrases, basing her remarks on the book, "Unusual Words," written by Edwin Radford.

Included were such terms as April Fool; Bachelor; "he doesn't know his beans"; "on a good footing"; forget - me-not; ha-ha; hair - breadth escape; honeymoon; dun; ear-marked; Easter; "eat humble pie"; to throw old shoes; "he knows nothing about Dismal"; "drunk as a lord"; husky; "too many irons in the fire"; "mad as a hatter"; and "the naked truth."

In conclusion, Miss Friend said, "No matter how new we think some of our slang words and phrases are, they antedated our existence by some few years."

Mrs. Jack Roe, chapter president, presided over the business session.

## Mrs. George Speaks To School Pupils

Mrs. Thomas George spoke to students at Grange Hall School Friday afternoon on Mexico, basing her talk on a trip which she made to Monterey. She displayed pictures and souvenirs.

Students have recently completed a unit of study on Mexico, preparing for it by studying the United Nations of which Mexico is a member, and Texas, which once belonged to Mexico.

The concluding event of the unit will be a meal at the Mexican Village in Longview Friday.

## MIDWAYS

for fashion and comfort



\$8.95

LifeStride

THE YOUNG POINT OF VIEW IN SHOES

The heel that gives you everything you crave in a shoe—comfort for those endless hours afoot... and a smart appearance to give your morale a boost.

Famous SHOE STORE

X-RAY FITTING

MARSHALL, TEXAS

TUESDAY, APRIL 4, 1949

MARSHALL NEWS MESSENGER

5

## Pantomime Ends 'Focus Week'

A pantomime of the Girls' Auxiliary hymn "We've a Story to Tell to the Nations," climaxed a week's observance of Focus Week by the Girls' Auxiliary groups of the Memorial Baptist Church Sunday morning.

During the past week the girls presented flowers to the ill and to shut-ins; met in the home of their counselor, Mrs. R. B. Evers for a program and social hour; visited their pastor, the Rev. T. R. Morris and his family and took them a gift; held wieners roast at the home of the Young Peoples leader, Mrs. Ray Alexander; and went on an all-day picnic on Saturday.

Those who took an active part in the observance included: Wanda and Patsy Lee, Johnette Burkham, Beatrice Hines, Peggy Nutt, Claudette Proctor, Joan Moorehead, Patsy Darnell, Gwendolyn Hudson, Loretta and Mary Frances Phillips, Brenda Hudson, Carolyn Gibbons, Betty Clinkscales, Jewell Oney, Jeannie Dodson, Carolyn and June Evers, Elma Lee Ogle, Dottie Sue Silder, and Nancy Brandaway.

Visitors included: Joy and Ruby Lee, Huntsberger, Laura Louisa O'Connor, Jeanie and Raylene Alexander, Mrs. Ray Alexander, Mrs. T. R. Morris, Mrs. John Burkham, Rodney Burkham, Marie Kirkpatrick, Carolyn Tate, Loretta Tate, and the counselors, Mrs. R. A. Smith and Mrs. R. B. Evers.

## Texas History Club Visits Jefferson

Members of the Marshall High School Texas History Club had a glimpse of history Sunday when they visited Jefferson, Texas' fifth oldest town.

Following lunch at the Jefferson Hotel, the group visited the museum at the public library and examined interesting objects on display. They visited three of the homes open to the public.

Members of the club making the trip were Kathryn Reeves, Jo Ann Davis, Ann Cason, Patsy Newsom, Will Ann Cowart, Geneva Berry, Mary Gunnels, Johnny Van Wert, Lynn Majors, Rogers Yakei and Miss Aline Miller, sponsor.

## Don't Wait Until 'Pyorrhoea' Strikes

Look at your "GUM" everyone else does. — Are they irritated? Druggists refund money if first bottle of "LETO'S" fails to satisfy.

Matthewson Drug Company.

## FOR FLOWERS

Kimball's FLOWER SHOP  
1507 So. Washington  
Marshall, Texas

Take it from a MAN...

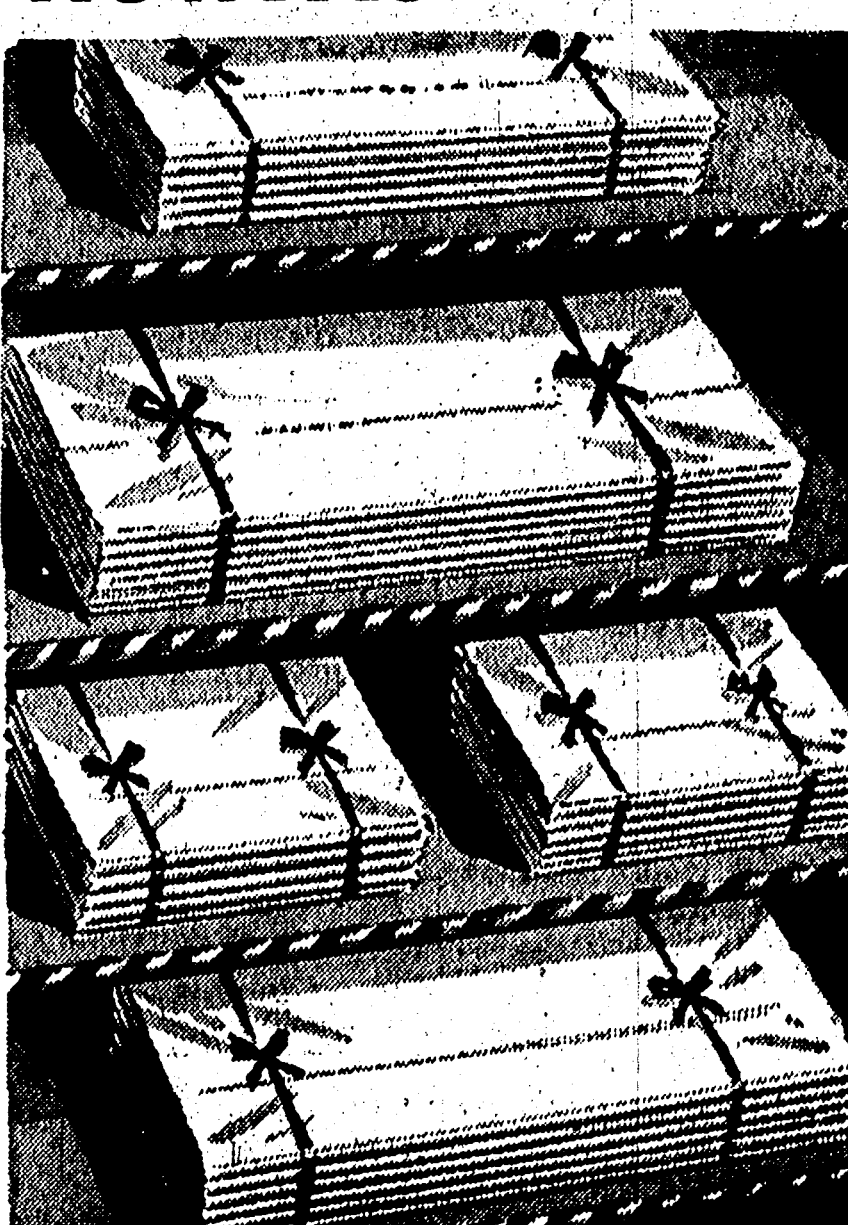
Hamilton The Fine American Watch



Secometer 'C' 14k natural gold case. Sweep. \$132.00 second hand.

DUNHAM 14k natural gold. \$88.00 second hand.

## Now! At Beall's!



## NEW REDUCED PRICES

On Nationally Advertised First Quality

SHEETS

Type 128 81 x 99

NOW

1.98

81x108 Now

2.19

42x36 Cases Now

45c

Beall Brothers



## Vick Starting 30th Year Of Ads in Paper

The News Messenger received a letter from an old friend the other day — a contract renewal from Vick Chemical Co., of Greensboro, N. C.

It really is not a matter of news, because numerous such renewals are received by The News Messenger and it certainly is nothing unusual to get such a contract from the manufacturing chemists.

But, the notation from C. A. Holland, manager of the company's media department, made this letter stand out: "This contract, incidentally, will pave the way for starting our 30th year in the columns of The News Messenger."

## Senate to Get Pact This Week

WASHINGTON (U) — President Truman is expected to send the North Atlantic Treaty to the Senate before the end of this week with an appeal for speedy approval.

This is one of three major steps which officials forecast today for carrying out the pact that the President proclaimed Monday night as "a milestone in history." The treaty was signed by 12 western nations in a solemn, fast-moving ceremony Monday afternoon.

How soon the Senate might act is uncertain; the issue is controversial and other major legislation is crying for attention.

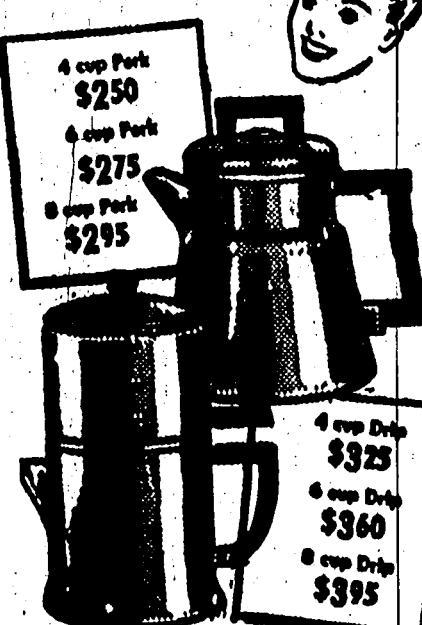
## WATCH REPAIR

Prompt, Efficient Service by Graduate Watchmaker

**Parley S. Post**  
News Stand  
AND SHINE PARLOR  
At Stacy's Shoe Shop

## WEAR-EVER

Insures Good Coffee Every Time!



A famous American university devoted exhaustive research to drip and perk design for brewing delicious coffee every time. The specifications they worked out are now part of Wear-Ever's design. Strong, durable, long-lasting... made of gleaming, friendly-to-flavor Wear-Ever aluminum. Get yours today.

Now at  
**FRANK CARIKER'S**  
**CENTRAL**  
**AUTO**  
**SUPPLY**

103 E. Austin Phone 4104

## 4 Principals to Attend Austin School Meeting

Four of Marshall's elementary school principals will attend the session of the Texas Association of Elementary Principals and Supervisors at Austin on Thursday, Friday and Saturday. Grady Melton, principal of South Marshall School, Miss Hilda Berglund, principal of Van Zandt school, Emmett Cyphers, principal of Robert E. Lee School and Miss Norma Forsyth, principal of Stephen F. Austin school will attend.

The three-day program is to feature such speakers as Dr. Stephen M. Corey, director of the Horace Mann-Lincoln Institute of Experimental Education at Columbia University, Dr. Henry J. Otto and Dr. F. G. Macomber.

Herman G. Williams, president of the state organization, will preside. Sessions will be held at the First Baptist Church in Austin and general theme will be "Supervisory Leadership and Curriculum Revision."

**COREY TALK THURSDAY**  
The Thursday program will open with Dr. Corey's lecture on "Modern Conceptions and Practices in

Supervision and In-Service Education." There will be 22 sectional meetings with a chairman and three discussion leaders. A representative from one small, one medium and one large sized school will discuss experiences with supervisory problems and the in-service plan.

In the afternoon the discussion will be given over to the general aspects of curriculum revision. On Friday sectional meetings will be devoted to Social Studies, Arithmetic, Language Arts, Music, Health, Safety and Physical Education and Arts and Crafts.

**SATURDAY SESSION**  
Saturday will be taken up with general sessions with Dr. Henry J. Otto who will discuss Supervisory Leadership and Dr. F. G. Macomber who is to discuss "The Organization of the Elementary School Curriculum Around Large Centers of Interest."

At present the state association has more than 800 members, an increase of nearly 200 over last year. It is expected that after this meeting the membership will rise to well over a thousand.

## CALF SHOW

### Huffman's Hereford Is 1949 Grand Champion

William Huffman, the Hallsville high school senior who was awarded the \$2,000 Jim Tucker scholarship to Texas A. and M. College last month, added to his laurels at Monday's judging in the ninth annual junior livestock show for 4-H and FFA members.

His 785-pound Hereford calf, a blue ribbon animal under the classification system of judging, was adjudged grand champion of this year's event.

The 780-pound Hereford exhibited by John D. Alcorn, Karnack 4-H Club member whose corn demonstration last year proved that Harrison County land can produce 100 bushels to the acre, was adjudged reserve champion of the show.

Both calves were to be sold at auction this afternoon along with the nine other club calves entered in this year's junior livestock event.

The 935-pound Hereford exhibited by Douglas Floyd, Jr., Hallsville, one of three in the over-800 class, was runner-up to the grand and reserve champions.

It and the other two calves, a 930-pound Shorthorn and an 850-pound Shorthorn, both owned by H. W. McCoy, Jr., were all blue ribbon animals.

Remaining blue ribbon calves in the under-800 class were a 740-pound Hereford exhibited by Lowell Hill; a 765-pound Hereford exhibited by Bobby Arthur, a 730-pound Angus exhibited by William Huffman, owner of the grand champion; a 735-pound Angus exhibited by John Berglund, and a 690-pound Hereford exhibited by Albert James Smiley.

The 635-pound Hereford exhibited by Jimmy McCoy was awarded a white ribbon.

**Russia Protests Boundary Changes**  
LONDON (U) — Russia has protested that the western powers broke a Big Four agreement by making changes in the frontiers of western Germany.

The western allies announced March 27 three minor border shifts affecting 52 square miles of German territory were being made to ease communication and administrative difficulties.

**Forge Predicts Acreage Control On Cotton by 1950**  
DALLAS (U) — Cotton farmers can expect acreage controls by 1950, believes U. S. Rep. William R. Poage of Waco.

Poage believes the controls will hit Texas farmers hard unless the government figures into the state allotment the 1,700,000 acres of maize and peanuts diverted from cotton in 1949.

**Rent Controls Off 4,000 Texas Units**  
WASHINGTON (U) — Rent ceilings on 4,000 units in Texas were removed Monday by the government.

Housing Expediter Tighe Woods announced that ceilings on 20,000 dwelling units in eight states were removed.

Texas units decontrolled include the Randall County area, the Amarillo area but not the city of Amarillo; and San Patricio in the Corpus Christi area.

**Deputy Minister Paid \$2 Month**  
NANKING (U) — George Yen today laid claim to being the world's lowest paid deputy foreign minister. His salary last month amounted to \$2.

**CONCRETE**  
WORK OF ALL KINDS  
**FRED SUTTON**  
Concrete Contractor  
PHONE 6032

**NOTICE!**  
Watch the News Messenger  
NEXT SUNDAY  
For Harkrider's  
Special Weekly Promotion!  
YOU'LL SAVE MANY DOLLARS  
by Following  
Harkrider Furniture's Sunday Ads!

**DO YOU Know?**  
what a common catastrophe is and what effect it may have on the payment of your life insurance?  
FOR THE ANSWER SEE  
**MORRIS H. MOORE**  
Marshall First Bank Bldg.  
Phone 3725  
**THE PRUDENTIAL**  
INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA  
NEW YORK, N. Y.  
CHICAGO, ILL.

## Nash Prices Cut \$20-\$120

DETROIT (U) — The downward movement in car prices continues. Effective last midnight, Nash-Kelvinator Corp. announced a reduction of \$20 to \$120 on its two series of cars.

New York's Pennsylvania Station, believed to be the busiest in the United States, handles more than 100 million passengers a year.

## \$800 Million Boost for Air Force Seen

WASHINGTON (U) — The House Appropriations Committee was reported today to have agreed to an \$800 million boost in the funds President Truman asked for the Air Force.

Committee sources said the group made up the difference by turning down the President's request for \$800 million to finance a program of compulsory military training.

## Confidence Vote

TEL AVIV, Israel (U) — The Israeli government won a vote of confidence Monday night after a stormy five-hour debate featured by bitter attacks from left and right on the armistice agreement with Trans-Jordan. The parliament also voted to ratify the armistice.

**Chiffon Cakes \$2.00**  
Combination Angel Food and Butter Cake  
**MRS. J. R. MOORE**  
PHONE 2521

## DR. R. G. GRANBERY

Announces

Removal of Offices

5th Floor

Marshall National Bank Bldg.

ROOMS 503-5-7

NEW PHONE 6161

Dial 914 to Place a Classified Ad

EVERY BODY SAVES DURING THE LEADER'S

# CLEARANCE SALE

## PRE - EASTER

WEDNESDAY! THURSDAY! FRIDAY! SATURDAY!

## HURRY!

## HURRY!

FREE! FREE!

Rayon or Silk

**ANKLETS**

With Purchase of Each  
Pair of Shoes!

FREE! FREE!

31-Gauge

**Nylon Hose**

With Purchase of Each  
Dress (\$6.98 and up)

Men's Fine Quality

**T-SHIRTS**

White and Colors

59c

Kiddies'

**T-SHIRTS**

Fancy and Solid!

49c

Men's Good Quality

**Work Shoes**

Plain Toe

Composition Sole

2.49

Kiddies' Boxer Type

**Play Shorts**

Fancy or Solid Colors

98c

WE WILL NOT

BE UNDER-SOLD

Use Our

Lay-Away Plan



**Dickies**  
SHIRTS and PANTS

...the thrifty way to look  
your best on the job...

You can look dressed right for your work  
and save money on your work clothes  
by choosing Dickies' matched shirts and  
pants.  
Dickies are tailored almost like dress  
shirts and slacks and honestly made  
from sturdy Army Twill that gives  
you extra months of wear.

**298**

Garment

Men's 8-Ounce

Sanforized

**JUMPERS**

Form Fitting

1.49

36-Inch by 6-Foot

Clayton Washable

**WINDOW**

**SHADES**

All Colors

49c

Just Arrived!

Ladies' Rayon Jersey

**GOWNS**

Wide Lace Trim

Reg. 2.49 Value

1.00

Full-Size

Heavy-Weight

**Bath Cloths**

Fancy or Plain

6c ea.

Men's Or

Women's

**Tennis**

**Oxfords**

White Only!

69c pr.

Men's Heavy Weight

**Covert Pants**

Full Sanforized

Reg. 2.49

1.59

Boys' Pleated

**Dress Pants**

With Self-Belt

Values to 2.49

98c

54-Inch

**OIL CLOTH**

Fancy Patterns

49c yd.



Marshall's Largest Stock!

**Children's Dresses**

All Styles, Colors and Materials!

2.98 - 3.98

One Lot Ladies'

**SILK SLIPS**

Late Trim, White, Tealrose.

1.00

36-Inch Heavy Weight

**LL SHEETING**

15c yard

THE

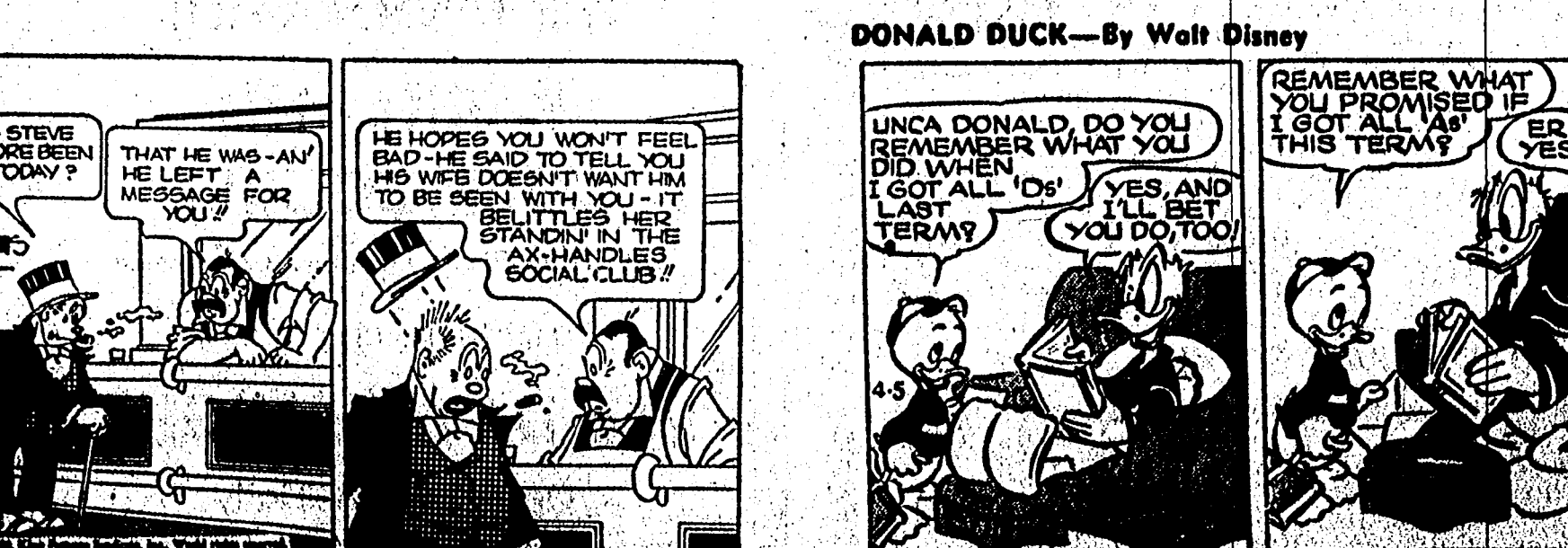
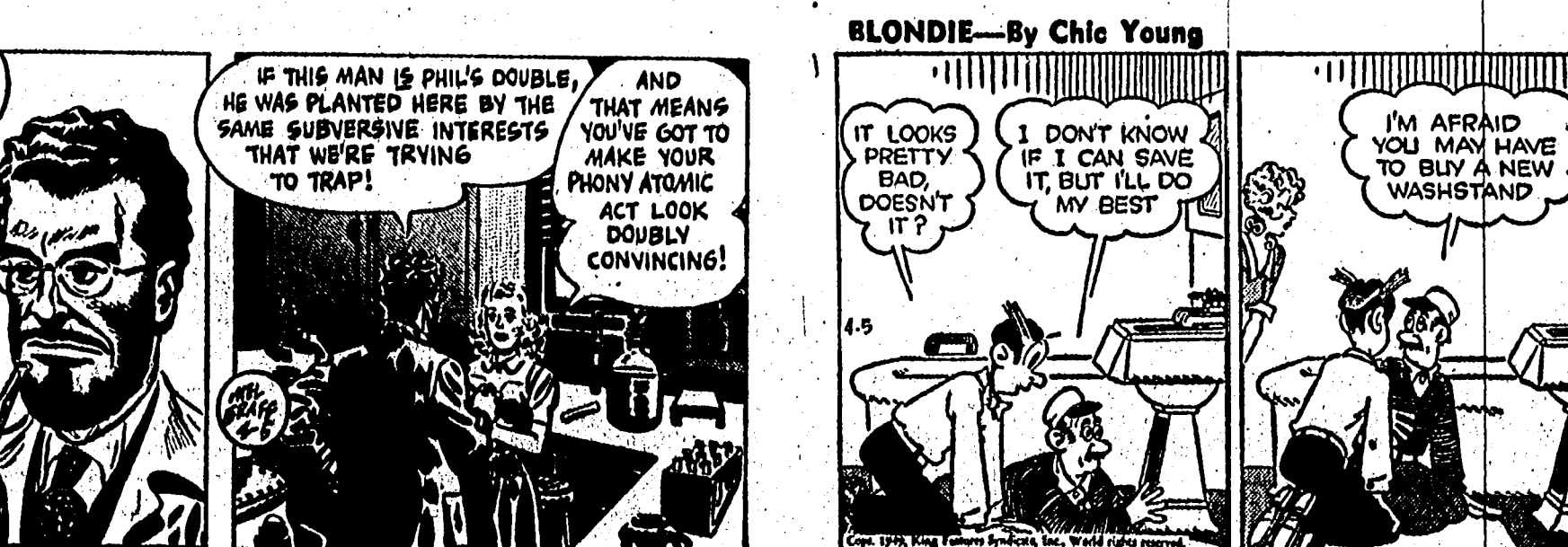
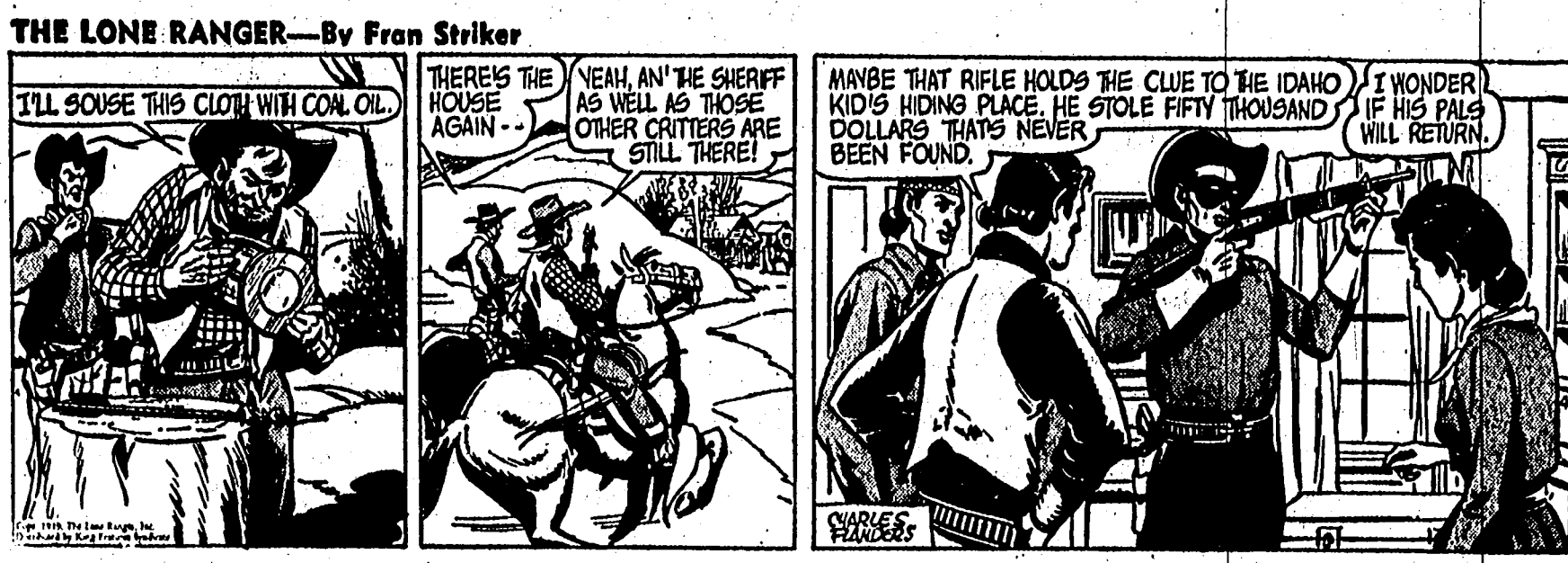
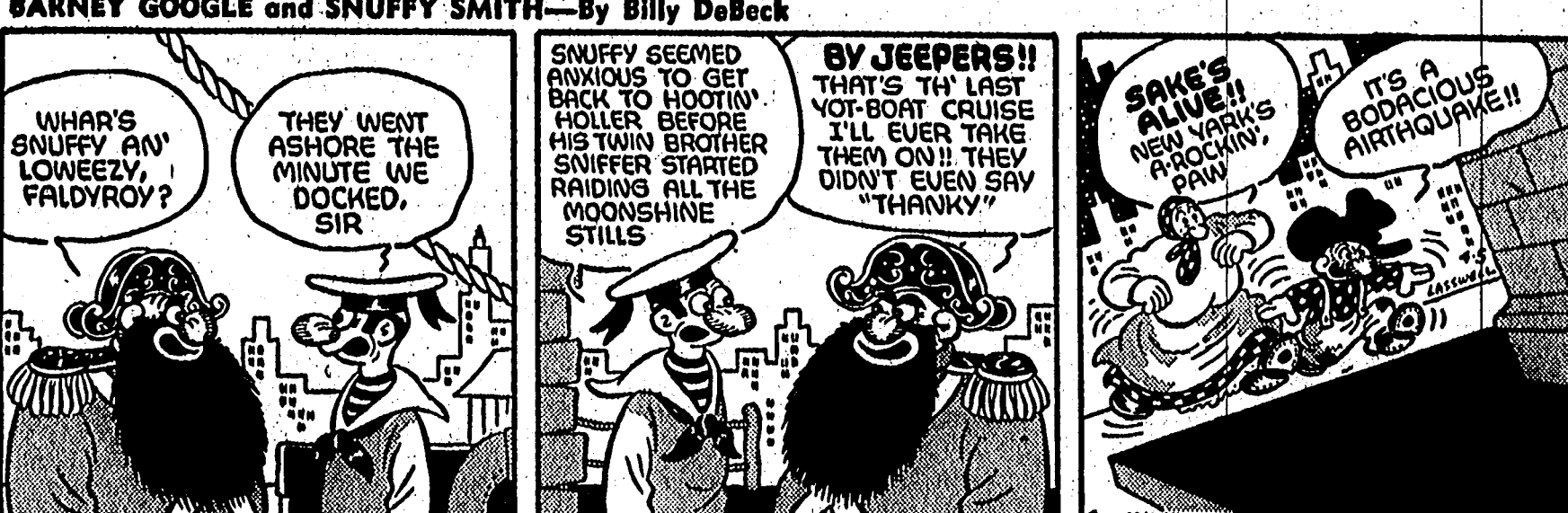
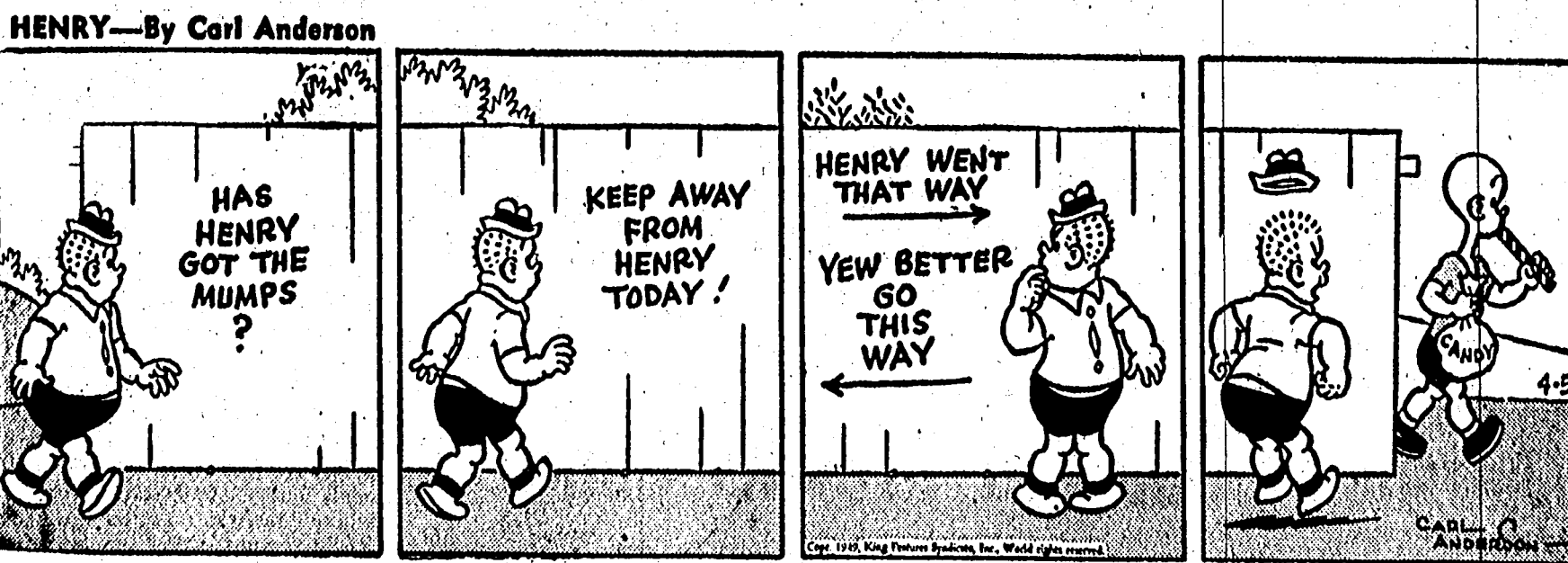
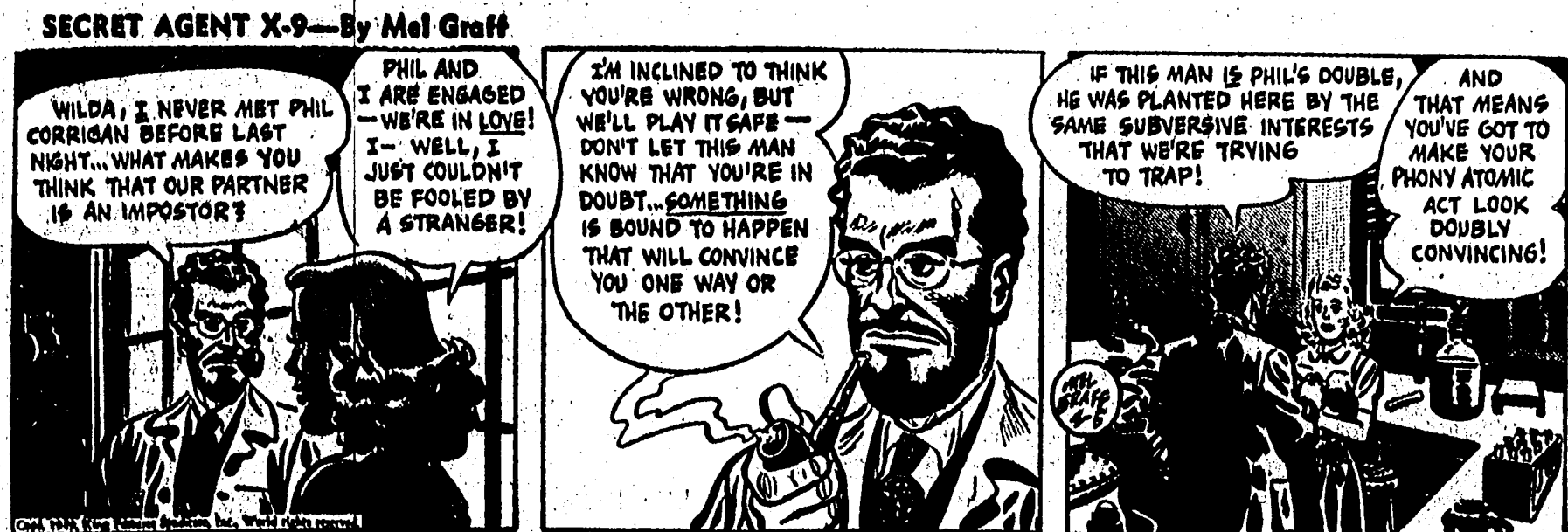
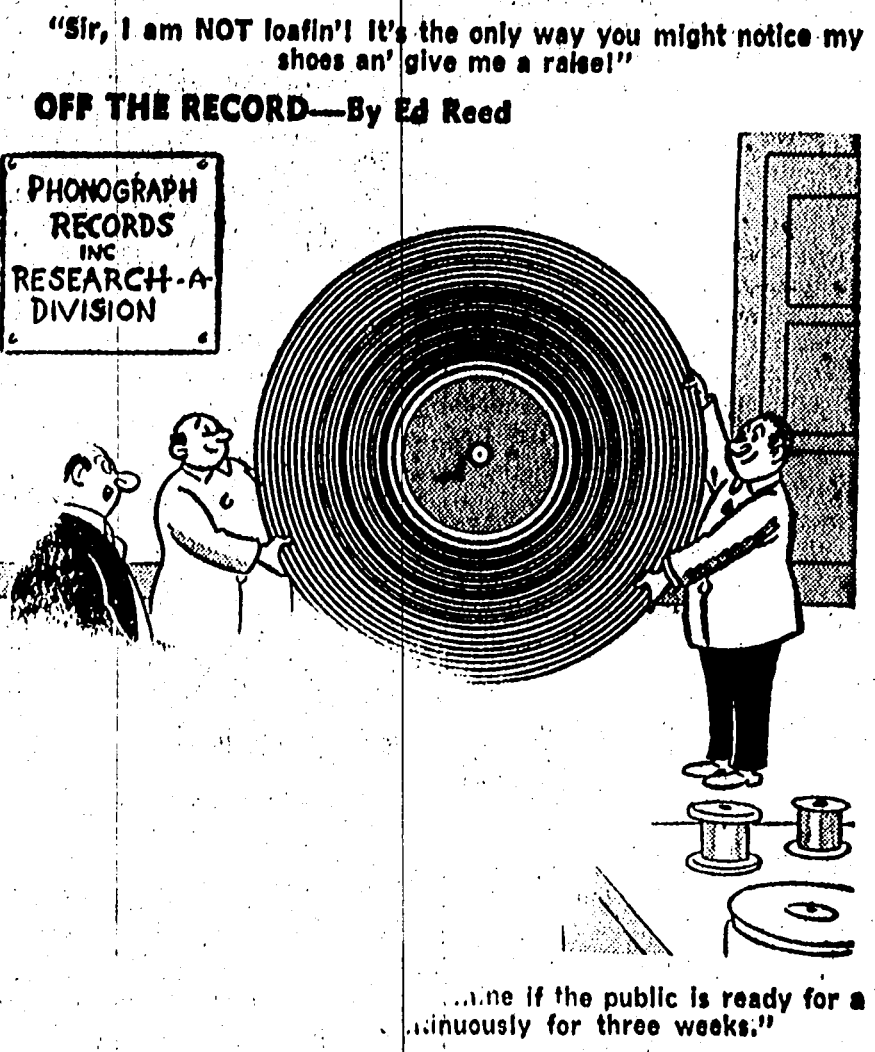
# LEADER

ON THE SQUARE









**DAILY CROSSWORD PUZZLE**

ACROSS  
1. Exhibition  
2. River  
3. (Belg.)  
4. Parasitic insects  
5. Seaweed  
6. Employed for wages  
7. Skins  
8. Part of "to be"  
9. Ship, as a stone, on water  
10. Prepare for publication  
11. Custom  
12. Dose  
13. Greek letter  
14. Stringed musical instrument  
15. A native of India  
16. A native of Iran  
17. Away  
18. Hilt (slang)  
19. Measure (Chin.)  
20. Spread grass to dry  
21. Constellation  
22. Southwest wind  
23. Property (Law)  
24. Part of "to be"  
25. Per. to the sun  
26. Kind of cap  
27. Ceremony  
28. Another name for Persia

DOWN  
1. Unsubstantial  
2. Breeze  
3. Frosted  
4. Furling  
5. Chart  
6. Toward the lee  
7. Matured  
8. Salt marsh  
9. Draw  
10. Stupefy  
11. One who paints  
12. Goddess of discord (Gr.)  
13. Hawaiian food  
14. Before  
15. Sales  
16. Amazon estuary  
17. Expression of sorrow  
18. Having two forms  
19. An intimate  
20. Quick  
21. Left-hand side of a ledger  
22. Yesterday's Answer  
23. Pen-name of Charles Lamb  
24. Withered (poet.)  
25. Soak flax  
26. Flowed





## Now's the Time To Work on Tent Caterpillars

The appearance of hawthorn and peach, plum and wild cherry trees is marked at this time of the year by tent caterpillars. Mrs. J. E. York, assistant county home demonstration agent, commented today.

Caterpillars construct their tents in the forks and branches of the tree early in the year, and when present in large numbers, weaken the tree by stripping the leaves.

To destroy these caterpillars, Mrs. York advises removing the web nest. Any caterpillars left on the tree should be sprayed with lead arsenate, using three tablespoons of the compound to one gallon of water.

The full-grown caterpillar is about two inches long, with a dark black to light brown appearance and a white stripe along the middle of the back.

In early summer, the reddish-brown moth emerges and lay their eggs in the form of a dark brown.

## YOUR BABY AND MINE

### Methods to Improve Diet For Baby Are Discussed

By MYRTLE MEYER ELDERED

Mrs. L. R. writes, "My baby is seven months old and weighs 17 1/2 pounds. She has four meals a day and many times is hungry before the four hours are up. She loves cereal and fruit and won't eat vegetables or strained meats. Her formula consists of 16 ounces of evaporated milk, boiled water and four tablespoons of malt sugar."

"After I weaned her at six months her feeding became so hard that she cried when I tried giving her prunes but she wouldn't take these. Then I changed her sugar to two tablespoons of corn syrup. This didn't help. Now I am trying three tablespoons of brown sugar. This has not helped. What would you suggest I do for constipation; how shall I get her to take vegetables?"

collar-like band. These eggs hatch the next spring.

and what fruit juices are suitable for her?"

The ordinary reason for constipation, which should be interpreted to mean, h. d., dry stools and not just infrequent ones, must be attributed to the food the child eats. If it lacks bulk, if it is improperly balanced, if the baby is allergic to it, the result may be constipation.

Four tablespoons of malt sugar is the equivalent of two tablespoons of other forms of sugar and that amount may not be enough. You should increase it to six tablespoons of the malt or three of any of the others and see what result this will have. Instead of brown sugar try using table molasses, one tablespoon of this and two of the corn syrup.

The baby's diet is scanty in all particulars according to modern standards. If she won't take strained meat, she should have an egg daily in some form.

She can have potatoes, rice, macaroni or spaghetti in place of the evening meal of cereal and along with some fruit juice. The juices may be orange or grapefruit juice, strained juice of canned tomatoes, in double the amount used for orange juice.

The sieved fruits may be peach, pear, apricot, apple and prune. This latter might go down better if mixed with some of the other fruits she enjoys.

Try mixing the sieved vegetable with her egg or her starch foods. Increase the amount each day from one teaspoon to three or more, so that she becomes used to the taste of the vegetable and likes it for itself. Use the same method for introducing the meat. The inclusion of these extra foods ought to do a lot for the constipation, unless her trouble is an allergy to cows milk. A change in the type of cows milk used might help that.

Our leaflet No. 53 "Types of Stools and Constipation," may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request to Myrtle Meyer Eldered in care of this newspaper.

Tomorrow: "New Idea in Baby Bottles."

## Public Records

1st District Court  
J. B. Hall, Judge  
Dorcas Decker  
Reba Nell Chance vs. David Eldridge  
Chance, divorce granted.

County Court  
E. C. Nichols, Judge  
Criminal Docket  
Claude Skinner, driving while intoxicated, charged filed.  
Delmar E. Burke, driving while intoxicated, charged filed.  
Bertram King, driving while intoxicated, charged filed.

Marriage Licenses  
Arthur Simpson and Mrs. Bonnie Lou Layton.  
Gordon A. Young and Miss Helen Jean Romlin.  
James E. Walls and Miss Mildred Tamm.  
H. L. Williams and Mrs. Lucy Lee Willford.

Warranty Deeds  
Mrs. J. O. Griggs, et al. vs. Robert Jackson, 1918, Lot 2, Bishop Drive Addition.  
Richard A. Young, et al. vs. Roy P. Rickard, et al., 1910, tract in the Los Angeles Survey.  
Mrs. W. B. Burke, et al. vs. C. O. Hotel, 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.

Mrs. W. B. Burke, et al. vs. C. O. Hotel, 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.  
Mrs. W. B. Burke, et al. vs. C. O. Hotel, 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.

Mrs. W. B. Burke, et al. vs. C. O. Hotel, 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.  
Mrs. W. B. Burke, et al. vs. C. O. Hotel, 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.

Mrs. Ella Bergson to A. O. Smith, et al., 1910, east one-half of Lot 2, Block 3, Scoggins Addition.

**Hermit Leaves \$169,000 Estate**

LOS ANGELES (U) — A hermit who lived in a packing box shack and rode a bicycle to a store to buy food left an estate of \$169,000. The hermit, William Heikel, died at Covina, Calif., in 1947 at the age of 80.

**Plans Divorce**

HOLLYWOOD (U) — Actress Eva Gabor today announced that she plans to divorce her second husband while sister Sari, the ex-Mrs. Conrad Helton, honeymooners with her third, actor George Sanders. The Hungarian actress said she would file suit for divorce in a few days against real estate broker Charles Isaacs, her spouse for five and a half years.

## Michigan Back In GOP Column

DETROIT (U) — Michigan, which split between Republicans and Democrats last November, rolled back into the GOP column in Monday's spring election.

As the first state election since the presidential contest last fall, the Michigan balloting was eyed nationally for political trends.

The state went for GOP Presidential Nominee Thomas E. Dewey last fall, but elected a Democratic governor, G. Mennen Williams.

With more than half the state counted unofficially, the Republicans apparently had elected their entire ticket, beating off a Democratic-Labor coalition, which concentrated in the industrial areas.

State highway commissioner, state administrative board and lesser officials were at stake in the voting.

Read the Want Ads

## Positions Open At Red River Arsenal Under Civil Service

The Red River Arsenal, near Texarkana, is in need of civil service employees to fill such positions as automobile sprinker mechanic, motor vehicle operator, examiner, watchmaker, windshield man, machinist, and tire and tube repairer and inspector. Further information on the positions may be obtained from Malcolm McKay, civil service secretary at the Marshall post office.

**MARSHALL NEWS MESSENGER**  
Published every afternoon except Sunday and Monday morning by MARSHALL PUBLISHING CO., at Marshall, Texas. Second-class mail at the Post Office, Marshall, Texas.  
Subscription Rates: By mail in U. S. and possessions, \$2.00 per year; by carrier in Marshall, \$1.50 per year; in Texas or Louisiana, \$2.00 per year.

**MILLARD COPEL**  
The publisher of this paper has no responsibility for the publication of any advertisement or notice of any kind unless it is not otherwise credited to this paper. No notice of any kind will be published unless it is accompanied by the cash or a check for the amount of the advertisement or notice.

## AUTOMOTIVE

**NEW MOTORS**  
for  
DODGE, PLYMOUTH,  
DE SOTO, CHRYSLER  
DODGE TRUCKS

Pay as you ride—use our  
Easy Payment Plan

**ED ODOM  
MOTOR CO.**  
211 West Houston Street  
Dodge Plymouth  
Phone 7863

**DOES YOUR CAR  
SHIMMY?**

SHOW EXCESS TIRE WEAR?  
PULL TO RIGHT OR LEFT?  
If you have any of these symptoms bring it in, let us check it over with our

**CLONINGER'S GARAGE**  
Bear System Service  
1003 W. Grand Dial 3038

**FOR SALE**  
1940 Dodge 1/2-ton Pick-Up  
Good Condition  
1947 Oldsmobile 76 Sedanette  
Excellent Condition  
1940 Chevrolet 2-Door

**Dunn Motor Co.**  
1005 East Grand Dial 6877

**TRUCKS - TRUCKS**  
1948 Chevrolet 2-Ton Tractor  
1947 GMC 2-Ton LWB  
1946 Ford 2-Ton LWB  
1946 Chevrolet 1/2-Ton Pick-Up  
1946 Ford Pick-Up  
1941 International Dump,  
2-speed

All trucks guaranteed and  
in good running condition.

**Lewis Motor Co.**  
On the Square — Marshall

**EXTRA SPECIALS**  
1946 Chevrolet Sedan \$1295  
1948 Ford Tudor, 6000  
miles \$1595  
1939 Plymouth 4-Door \$345  
1941 Ford Deluxe Tudor \$585  
1939 Oldsmobile Tudor \$395  
1946 Ford Super DeLuxe  
Tudor \$1275

**Lewis Motor Co.**  
On the Square — Marshall

1940 Chevrolet panel truck, 1/2 ton,  
good tires, give away price \$300.  
Call 7938 or 3697.

1947 2-door Pontiac Torpedo Sedan  
for sale. Dial 6881 or 2141.

**Autos Wanted**

**CASH FOR CARS**  
We are ready to buy  
when you're ready to  
sell.

**LEW BATES**  
313 N. Bolivar Dial 3994

**POST-OLIPHANT MOTOR  
COMPANY**  
507 S. Washington Dial 988

**Trailers**  
2-wheel trailer, good tires and bed,  
\$45.00. Phone 637.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**  
Lost and Found  
Lost—40¢ in cash on north side of  
square Friday morning. Reward. Call  
E. C. Barker. Store.

LOST: Ladies given purse between  
608 East Grand and corner North Ala-  
mo, containing \$31.00 cash and valu-  
ables, papers, gloves, etc. Call 7866, Mar-  
shall.

LOST: Big white and blue speckled  
dog with black ears. Left eye bad.  
Phone 4186.

**Personals**  
IF ALCOHOL is a serious problem  
to you and you honestly want to stop  
drinking and are willing to let some-  
one help you, this problem can be solved  
your way out. Write Alcoholic Anony-  
mous P. O. Box 1004 Marshall.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

**Lodge Notices**  
Marshall Lodge No. 22  
A. F. & M. will conduct  
examination April 15, 7:30  
p. m.  
W. H. GOODMAN, W. M.  
J. H. SELLERS, Sec'y.

**Professional Service**  
SURVEYING and mapping. Land or  
lots surveyed by C. Garrett, 601 East  
Austin. Phone 2167.

**9 Card of Thanks**  
We want to thank each and everyone  
of our friends for their floral offer-  
ings and sympathy in our bereavement  
and especially to thank Sullivan  
Funeral Home for their services. Mrs.  
Nellie Mullins & Family.

**BUSINESS SERVICE**  
Carpentering  
CARPENTER WORK WANTED  
CONTRACT CALL CLYDE SEBELS  
AT 504

CARPENTER WORK, roofing, ex-  
terior siding, new additions and re-  
pairs. Free estimates. Phone 6788  
Richard Turner, 714 North Grove.

**Miscellaneous Repairs**  
ROAD OIL  
We will be glad to furnish grades,  
bulldozers, graders, etc., to build  
oil and maintain your roads.

**SAFETY TANK CLEANING CO.**  
Box 441 Gladewater, Texas  
Tel.—1614-P-12 Tel.—1608-P-2

**Installation and Repair**  
On water pumps, gasoline pumps,  
stoves, hot water heaters, thermo-  
stats and all thermodynamically operat-  
ing equipment.

**Roden Repair Service**  
109 S. Wellington Dial 2537

**SEPTIC TANKS CLEANED**  
Modern Equipment  
Free Inspection  
LOGAN & SCOTT  
Septic Tank Service  
Phone 4482 Day and Night  
Marshall, Texas

**MATTRESSES**  
Renovated—Made to Order  
NOWLIN'S  
1902 V.ictory Dr. Dial 6838

**MATTRESSES**  
Your old mattress made into  
interspring \$21.50 up or reno-  
vated-new tick \$7.50 up.  
Pick-up and deliver within  
30 miles  
DIXIE MATTRESS CO.  
2601 N. Franklin Dial 5121

**Movers**  
LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE MOVING  
Bonded and Insured. Marshall Trans-  
fer Co. 301 West Grand. Phone  
1061.

**MOVING AND HAULING CITY TRUCKS**  
This truck is insured, any size box  
trucks, pickup trucks, etc. Insured  
by A. STANBETT. Phone 5283 or 6847

**—CRATING—**  
—MOVING—  
—STORAGE—  
A. W. DUNN TRANSFER &  
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE HAULING  
Phone 628

**Upholstering**  
NOWLIN'S  
Phone 6886

**Painting and Papering**  
WHEN YOU want a first class paper  
hanger or painter call Slick O'Connor  
at 3674.

**EMPLOYMENT**  
29 Help Wanted—Female  
WANTED: Lady clerk. Hours 1 p.m.  
to 5 p.m. Apply Washington Hotel after  
5 p.m.

30-Help Wanted—Male  
FINANCE MAN for office in Long-  
view. Five years experience, refer-  
ences. Contact will be made for in-  
terview by our representative. Write  
Box Q, care News Messenger.

32 Situations Wanted—Male  
ALL AROUND dinner cook or short  
orders, 12 years experience. Will take  
anywhere. Koss Kimberlin. Phone  
6786.

**INVESTMENTS**  
34 Personal Loans

**LOANS**  
Licensed  
Pawnbroker  
T. D. FUGLER  
GROCERY

High Cash Loans on Pistols,  
Shotguns, Rifles, Men's Suits,  
Bicycles, Radios and Other  
Items of Value  
600 Sanford Street



They'll  
Do It  
Every  
Time  
By  
Jimmy  
Hatlo

**INVESTMENTS**  
34 Personal Loans

**LOANS**  
LICENSED  
PAWNBROKERS  
Taylor's Credit  
Jewelers

Offers Highest Cash Loans on  
Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches,  
Guns, Musical Instruments,  
Typewriters, Camera,  
And Other Articles of  
Value.

111-A N. WASHINGTON ST.

**LOANS**  
\$10 Up  
On Your  
Signature  
PEOPLE'S  
LOAN  
106 South Bolivar

**Auto Financing  
and Refinancing**  
We will refinance your auto-  
mobile to reduce your  
payments.

**BUCK HILL  
& CO.**  
214 S. Washington Dial 2954

**50,000 People in Seven  
East Texas Counties will  
know what you want if you  
put it in a News Messenger  
Classified Ad**

**EMPLOYMENT**  
30 Help Wanted—Male

**Men! Read Carefully**  
I want to talk with a few men who are sales minded,  
and really ambitious in securing a position that will  
give steady employment the year round.

It doesn't matter what your past employment has been,  
all we ask is that you study and learn as we teach  
you our work. You must be willing to get along on \$60  
to \$75 weekly while learning.

If Interested See  
**John Russell, Jr.**  
AT HOTEL MARSHALL TUESDAY AFTERNOON  
If you are interested and can't come Tuesday evening  
come at 8:00 a. m. Wednesday morning.

**INVESTMENTS**  
35 Auto Loans

**AUTOMOBILE  
LOANS**  
Furniture and Fixtures  
LOANS  
Equipment  
LOANS  
Other Collateral  
LOANS

We invite You to Com-  
pare Our Low Rates

**MARSHALL  
FINANCE CO.**  
303 E. Austin  
DIAL 6616 or 6617

**40 Business Opportunities**  
WILL SELL my cafe. Nice fixtures,  
seating 60 people. Doing \$150 daily.  
Reason for selling: change of owner.  
Call 7866, Marshall.

**FOR SALE:** Store building and lot,  
some stock and fixtures; near four  
large plants. Box 108, Glade, Texas.

**DO YOU want to change your class of  
ad? Then call 616 by 4:30 P.M. the  
day before publication**

**SINGULAR SERVICE Station.** In city  
limits, Highway 80. Doing good busi-  
ness. Owner must change climate  
due to health. Will take invoice for  
stock and equipment and walk out.  
100 West Upham, Gladewater, Texas.

**GROCERY STORE and market.** Two  
lots, good location, \$100. Write Box  
V care News Messenger.

**Candy machine route for sale.** A bar-  
gain. Write Box G, care News Mes-  
senger.

**JEWELRY business for sale.** Fix-  
tures, complete watchmaker's tools  
and equipment, including watches, re-  
pairs, good line of merchandise. New  
five year lease, new building. Im-  
mediate possession. Must leave  
at once due to health. \$10,000 cash. P. O.  
Box 66, Superior, Arizona.

**APARTMENT MOTEL:** New, beauti-  
fully furnished, private property. Large  
grounds, mineral water, swimming pool,  
clubhouse, etc. Prospective only. Down-  
town location. \$150,000. 4000 handles.  
Owner, Box 348, Hot Springs, New  
Mexico.

**Store building to be moved** together  
with fixtures, stock, a pump and  
tanks 3 miles on Harrison road or  
can lease land after buying store at  
\$5,000. A bargain at \$100,000. See  
or call either Roy P. Cox or A. C.  
Hester 205 MNB Bldg. Phone 6357.

**45 Musical and Radio**  
HARDMAN Pianos highest grade  
complete stock, complete service  
Phone 2444 G. B. SCHNEER, 1004  
225, Paramount Appliance, Phone 3262.

**46 Electrical & Refrigeration**  
Suite  
No. 1000 E. 1st St. \$12.50. Paramount  
Appliance, Phone 3262.

**15 pound. Copalator ice box \$25.00.**  
Paramount Appliance, Phone 3262.

**MEAT COUNTERS.** double duty. dis-  
play cases, frozen food boxes, cer-  
vage boxes, vegetable and dairy  
display cases. Call "Material" re-  
frigerator service JONES 2008 South  
Washington at "M" Phone 4333

**CROSBY refrigerator.** Used only 3  
months. Original price \$299.95. Now  
\$125. Paramount Appliance, Phone  
3262.

**18-Machinery and Equipment**  
FOR RENT: Mobile crane, 1/2 yard  
with a bucket, also hand cement  
mixer with skilled operator. Phone  
2685, ask for Jack.

**FOR SALE**  
43 Household Furniture

**GOOD USED  
FURNITURE  
BARGAINS**  
Terms! Terms! Terms!

3-piece maple sofa bed suite,  
50 unclaimed-venetian shades,  
all sizes.

5-piece chrome breakfast set.  
8-piece solid oak dinette suite.  
Studio Couch. \$24.50  
Occasional rockers & chairs.  
Slightly used baby walker.  
4-piece modern bed suite,  
2 box boxes.  
15 shop-vacuum box springs, full  
and twin size.

**HARKRIDER  
Furniture Co.**  
310 N. Washington Dial 7850

**Used  
Furniture  
Bargains**  
Used 3-piece bedroom  
suite \$79.50  
Used Bendix ironer \$79.50  
New Chloroflon \$49.50  
2-piece living room suite,  
in good condition \$89.50  
Used Bedroom Suite \$49.50  
Used Dinette Suite \$14.95  
Used 4-piece bedroom  
suite \$99.50  
Used 4-piece bedroom  
suite \$79.50  
Used 2-piece studio suite \$49.50  
Used 3-piece sofa suite \$24.50  
Used Birdseye maple  
dresser \$24.50

**HOUSEHOLD  
SUPPLY CO.**  
213 N. Bolivar Phone 4371

**55 Farm & Ranch Needs**  
**BABY CHICKS**  
Feed and Supplies  
Ken's Hatchery  
301 Locust St. Phone 2828

ALL KINDS of blacksmith work. Can  
fix your plow line and special  
in horseshoeing. A little out-of-  
way; less to pay. Located back of  
home, 1408 North Franklin on Esplan-  
ade Ave. T. E. Barlin. Phone 6516.

**FORD TRACTOR** with heavy duty  
mower, disc and hydro scoop. All  
perfect condition, \$1150. Ingram  
Radio Service, Dial 5522.

**19A Feed and Seed**  
Kobe and Serelia Lespedeza  
Garden Seed and All  
Fertilizers

**MARYLAND SEED CO.**  
109 Pope St. Dial 5243

No. 1 Gladoli Bulbs, named  
varieties, 75¢ doz., pulled rose  
bushes, 75¢; Perry's bulk field  
and garden seed.

**ROE FEED CO.**  
"We Deliver"  
Price at Grand Phone 4100

**Notice Farmers**  
For Sale at Reduced  
Price  
BRIGHT MAIZE HEADS  
J. P. Womack

**FEED, SEED & FERTILIZER**  
Pure ribbon cane syrup, by the  
case, gallon or 1/2 gallon, per  
perennial peaches  
(We Deliver)  
FARMER-STOCKMAN  
SUPPLY  
202 W. Border Dial 3623

**60A Livestock & Supplies**  
LIVESTOCK SALES BARN with 30  
good stalls, new modern, covering  
12,000 sq. ft., established since 1930;  
auction held every Tuesday and Sat-  
urday; Union Stock Yard, Owner  
Harold Davis, 2300 East Grand River,  
Harold, Mich. Phone 600,000.

**Opportunity  
Knocks Every Day  
for You in the  
News Messenger  
Classified Ads**

**FOR SALE**  
53 Plants, Seeds & Trees

Tomato plants, bell peppers and  
purple bell pepper for field and garden.  
Phillips Brothers, Grand Hall Com-  
munity, Highway 41.

**54 Miscellaneous**  
ATTENTION: We handle everything  
for making hot and cold water and  
18-50 window fan \$50.00, cabinet \$7-  
50. All in good condition. See at 608  
Phon. Washington before 3:30 or  
Phone 3278.

**USED ITEMS:** Electric refrigerator  
\$15.00, washing machine and tub  
\$15.00, window fan \$50.00, cabinet \$7-  
50. All in good condition. See at 608  
Phon. Washington before 3:30 or  
Phone 3278.

**GAS RANGE,** upright oven, \$23.00.  
Paramount Appliance, Phone 3262.

**AWO washing machine** for \$25.00, Pa-  
ramount Appliance, Phone 3262.

**GASOLINE driven washing machine**  
never been used, \$75.00, Paramount  
Appliance, Phone 3262.

**Handy portable washing machine,**  
practically new. Call 6888.

**"Tradin' Post"  
FOR FARMERS**

**56A Farm & Ranch Needs**  
**BABY CHICKS**  
Feed and Supplies  
Ken's Hatchery  
301 Locust St. Phone 2828

ALL KINDS of blacksmith work. Can  
fix your plow line and special  
in horseshoeing. A little out-of-  
way; less to pay. Located back of  
home, 1408 North Franklin on Esplan-  
ade Ave. T. E. Barlin. Phone 6516.

**FORD TRACTOR** with heavy duty  
mower, disc and hydro scoop. All  
perfect condition, \$1150. Ingram  
Radio Service, Dial 5522.

**19A Feed and Seed**  
Kobe and Serelia Lespedeza  
Garden Seed and All  
Fertilizers

**MARYLAND SEED CO.**  
109 Pope St. Dial 5243

No. 1 Gladoli Bulbs, named  
varieties, 75¢ doz., pulled rose  
bushes, 75¢; Perry's bulk field  
and garden seed.

**ROE FEED CO.**  
"We Deliver"  
Price at Grand Phone 4100

**Notice Farmers**  
For Sale at Reduced  
Price  
BRIGHT MAIZE HEADS  
J. P. Womack

**FEED, SEED & FERTILIZER**  
Pure ribbon cane syrup, by the  
case, gallon or 1/2 gallon, per  
perennial peaches  
(We Deliver)  
FARMER-STOCKMAN  
SUPPLY  
202 W. Border Dial 3623

**60A Livestock & Supplies**  
LIVESTOCK SALES BARN with 30  
good stalls, new modern, covering  
12,000 sq. ft., established since 1930;  
auction held every Tuesday and Sat-  
urday; Union Stock Yard, Owner  
Harold Davis, 2300 East Grand River,  
Harold, Mich. Phone 600,000.

## FOR SALE

**54 Miscellaneous**  
CROSBY washing machine. Original  
price \$149.95, now \$119.95. Paramount  
Appliance, Phone 3262.

**EASY Spin Drive washing machine.**  
Original price \$179.95, now \$149.95.  
Paramount Appliance, Phone 3262.

**FOR SALE:** Marine plywood boat,  
bedroom suite,



# FREEDOM IS EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!

These Marshall business firms in cooperation with the United States Army and your National Guard, join in urging you to attend the

**ARMY DAY OBSERVANCES — TOMORROW, APRIL 6th**

## BUILDERS Lumber Company

Jones-Blair Paints — Hardware  
Lumber — Millwork — Oak Flooring  
504 North Price Phone 3371

## Marshall Cotton Oil Co.

Cotton Seed Products  
Fertilizers

ECONOMY  
COMFORT  
APPEARANCE

"Watchwords for '49"

**Herb Henry Nash**

## Pete McIver

"Security Side By Side"

Southland Life  
Insurance Company

Come to See Me At

## LANDON'S CAFE

O. T. McBETH, Manager

## Make Fry-Hodge Drug Company

Your Headquarters

"You're Always Welcome"

Our Air-Operated Bay Lift Enables Us  
to Offer You the Most Thorough  
Wash Job in Town.

## Henderson Texaco Service

421 West Grand Phone 2090

Capital \$250,000  
Surplus \$250,000

## Marshall National Bank

## Harper & Simpson Service Station

Texaco Gas and Oil  
Firestone Accessories  
1000 EAST GRAND AVE.

## Dunn Motor Co.

Your  
Lincoln & Mercury  
Dealer

FEED, SEED AND  
FERTILIZERS

## Farmers- Stockmen Supply

202 W. Border Marshall, Tex.

## The First National Bank

Capital, Surplus and Profits  
\$600,000.00

## Fresh-Up With SEVEN-UP

7-UP BOTTLING CO.  
Marshall, Texas

## The Year Around Tractor

Ford Tractor  
Dearborn Equipment  
East Texas Tractors  
Marshall, Texas

- Norge Appliances
- Glidden Paints
- Goodrich Tires

## MANLY'S

## PARAMOUNT

WEDNESDAY-THURSDAY  
Melodramatic Masterpiece  
LORETTA YOUNG  
ROBERT CUMMINS in  
"ACCUSED"

Cartoon Novelty

## Marshall Maid Bread

"IT'S PREFERRED"

Fresh Daily At Your Grocers

## Matthewson Drug

Prescription Druggist  
Phones 6741-6742

The Parade Leads  
To Our Fountain

## Post-Oliphant Motor Co.

Your Studebaker Dealer  
SALES-SERVICE

508 South Washington Phone 7988

## Haddad Radio Electric Service

208 N. Lafayette

# U.S. ARMY

## Part of the Team for Security

### HERE COMES FREEDOM

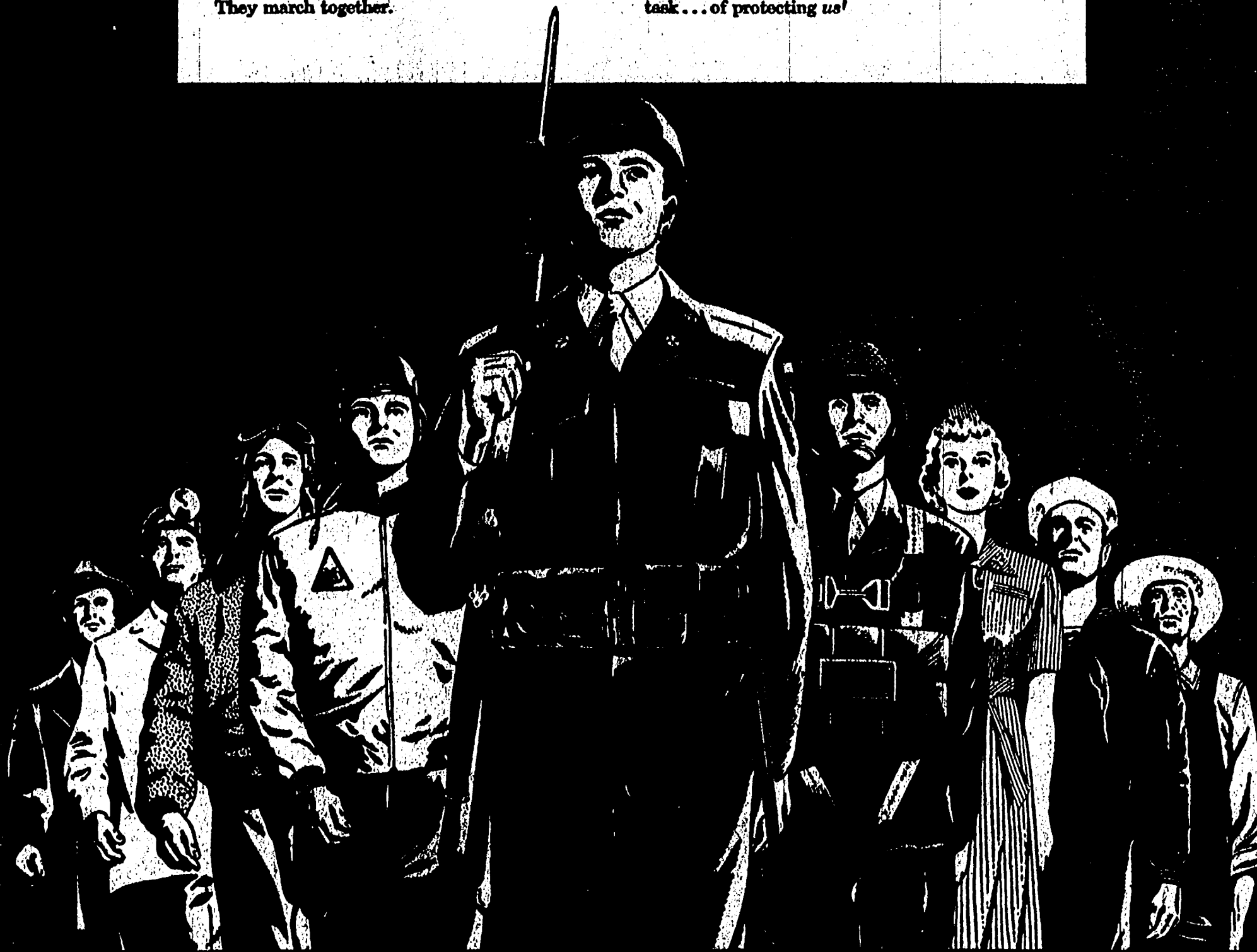
Side by side, this Army Day, march the members  
of our great security team.

Accompanying the skilled professional soldiers of  
our new career Army, go the airmen and sailors,  
the vast numbers of specialists and technicians,  
who make up our Armed Forces.  
They march together.

They represent our hope for world peace.

For they protect and defend every freedom  
we enjoy.

They devote an entire career to serving us—this  
April 6th, let's devote a day to honoring them.  
And by our increased understanding and support  
of future security efforts, help them in their  
task... of protecting us!



# ARMY DAY-APRIL 6

## ARMY DAY PROGRAM

Sponsored by

146th Armored Infantry Battalion - 647th Armored Artillery Battalion

## U. S. ARMY RECRUITING SERVICE

Post Office Building—Marshall, Texas

## OPEN HOUSE — ARMORY BUILDING 708 SOUTH WASHINGTON

Visit your National Guard quarters tomorrow and see the equipment and functions of the men who guard the peace and freedom of today!

## Army Day Parade — Your National Guard — M. H. S. Band — 4:30 P. M.

Full complement of your National Guard Armored Units. Marshall High School Band Participating!

## Tea Dance — For High School Students — 6:30 P. M. — Armory Hall Military Ball — Armory Hall — 8 P. M. Till 12 P. M.

For Members of the National Guard and Their Guests.

**MAKE IT A DATE — BE THERE!**