

Technology and the future**Unit 7****كلمات الوحدة المهمة****كلمات هامة Important words**

headphones	سماعات آذن	addicted to	مدمن على	horrible	فظيع
helicopter	طائرة هليكوبتر	motorbike	دراجة بخارية	hearing	السمع
translate	يترجم	headache	صداع	order	يأمر - يطلب
speed	سرعة	Social media	تواصل اجتماعي	waste	يضيع
Solar panels	الواح شمسية	electricity	كهرباء	debate	مناظرة
invention	اختراع	disappear	يختفي	app	تطبيق
by mistake	عن طريق الخطأ	video games	العاب فيديو	dangers	مخاطر

Important definitions**تعريفات الوحدة المهمة**

headphones	سماعات الأذن	a piece of equipment that you wear over your ears to listen to music without anyone else hearing it
translate	يترجم	change words into a different language
app	تطبيق	a small computer program that you can use on a mobile or another electronic device
lever	مقبض - رافعة	a stick or handle on a machine that you move to make it work.
social media	وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي	websites and programs that allow people to communicate and share information on the internet.
by mistake	بالخطأ	something you do without intending to
pull	يسحب	hold something and move it towards you
addicted	مدمن	liking something so much that you do not want to stop doing it or having it
disappear	يختفي	to become impossible to see any longer.
headache	صداع	a pain inside your head

Language Expressions**التعبيرات اللغوية المهمة**

do the shopping	يقوم بالتسوق أو الشراء	go shopping	يذهب للتسوق
waste time	يضيع الوقت	push into air	يدفع للهواء
addicted to	مدمن على	make warmer	يجعله أكثر دفئاً
stay at home	يبقى في المنزل	look forward to + ing	يتطلع الى
give directions	يعطي اتجاهات	make electricity	ينتج كهرباء
make warmer	يجعله أكثر دفئاً	translate into	يترجم الى
see a doctor	يذهب للدكتور	take medicine	ياخذ الدواء

Exercises on vocabulary**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :**

1. It's a good idea to play games in the evening.
a. noisy b. quiet c. exciting d. fast
2. I would like to a machine to tidy my bedroom !
a. invite b. invent c. travel d. disappear
3. I think it is to travel in time. It can't happen.
a. important b. impossible c. easy d. possible
4. We can only travel through, not time.
a. place b. replace c. space d. advice
5. You shouldn't outside for too long if it is very hot in the desert.
a. try b. stay c. swim d. visit
6. If the shops close then lots of other like cafe's will close, too.
a. jobs b. businesses c. ideas d. circles
7. The road is not big enough for cars, but you can go down it on a
a. train b. plane c. motorbike d. ferry
8. Do you that the weather will get hotter in the future ?
a. have b. invent c. give d. predict
9. Do you think there will be many in your English homework ?
a. corrections b. apps c. turns d. tools
10. I would like to the phone for a new one that is not damaged.
a. watch b. change c. exercise d. text
11. If you don't the lesson you should tell the teacher.
a. try b. stay c. understand d. visit
12. I like to wear my on the bus to listen to music.
a. helmet b. headphones c. glasses d. jacket
13. This message is written in German. Can you it into Arabic ?
a. transfer b. predict c. translate d. fix
- 14- are like planes, but they do not have wings!
a. Aeroplanes b. Motorbikes c. Helicopters d. Trains
15. I have many on my phone, like Facebook, SoundCloud and WhatsApp.
a. programs b. inventions c. jobs d. apps
16. The internet is one of the greatest of the time.
a. predictions b. inventions c. corrections d. translations

17. Scientists willa car that doesn't make any pollution in the future.
a. invite b. invent c. invest d. intend
18. Some birds have strong....., so they can fly for a long distance
a. beaks b. wings c. tails d. legs
19. My teacher always asks me to write the.....of any project.
a. technology b. sounds c. resources d. speed
20. Old cars and factory rubbish cause the problem of.....
a. correction b. development c. pollution d. technology
21. The cheetah can runthe speed of 120.7 km/h.
a. on b. at c. in d. off
22. I like online shopping because we.....more choices online.
a. make b. do c. wake d. have
23. People use blankets to feel.....in cold weather.
a. bigger b. warmer c. colder d. cooler
24. Ayman gave an opinion, but Ashraf.....
a. agreed b. disagreed c. predicted d. guessed
- 25.. I'd like to my new photos with my friends on the internet.
a. discuss b. share c. cut d. explore
26. It's..... today. I think it is going to rain.
a. hot b. windy c. sunny d. cloudy
27. I can't find my watch. It's.....
a. hurt b. disappeared c. sent d. found
28. When I go to bed, I turn my phone.....
a. over b. of c. off d. on
29. You should.....a break after sitting on a computer for a long time
a. make b. have c. do d. feel
30. My parents will take my phone.... if I play on it so much.
a. way b. away c. on d. off
- 31 Looking at a computer for a long time can give you a
a. Stomachache b. Headache c. Toothache d. Backache
32. My grandchildren are completely.....to computer games.
a. addicted b. useful c. worried d. possible
33. Students aren't.....to talk during exams.
a. worried b. horrible c. allowed d. believed

34. There are lots of.....in factories.
 a. machines b. matches c. games d. planets
35. I can't see the helicopter. It.....behind the trees.
 a. disappeared b. appeared c. replied d. explored
- 36.....the phone off when you are at the lessons.
 a. Spend b. Addict c. Make d. Turn
37. Listening to loud music through headphones can damage your.....
 a. taste b. hearing c. smell d. sight
38. Teenagers shouldn't spend too much time on.....media.
 a. society b. social c. sociable d. community
39. water.....became much more worse than the last ten years.
 a. pollution b. population c. station d. decision
- 40- There was a/an.....in our class about how we help the environment.
 a. debate b. interview c. conversation d. meeting
41. I prefermy friends to calling them.
 a. sending b. texting c. speaking d. bringing
42. The girllike her mother. They both are tall and thin.
 a. makes b. takes c. looks d. gives
- 43.....will help us do many dangerous and difficult jobs in the future
 a. Animals b. Robots c. people d. insects
44. He is ill because he doesn't have..... sleep.
 a. ready b. Possible c. outside d. enough
45. I think too much technology can..... you a headache.
 a. make b. take c. give d. spend
46. A : What is your..... about modern technology ?
 B: I think it has made life easier.
 a. problem b. opinion c. Headache d. app
47. I dropped my mobile by mistake. Its is damaged now.
 a. mouse b. printer c. screen d. app
48. Because of Coronavirus, all school lessons are.....
 a. inside b. outside c. Online d. offline
49. The screen of my phone was.....two days ago. I want a new one
 a. damaged b. aged c. found d. saved
50. Watching too much TV has many.....
 a. dangerousness b. dangerously c. dangerous d. dangers

51. Too much wind can..... many tree
 a. repair b. damage c. save d. encourage
52. Social media has a.....effect on us, so we should be careful
 a. positive b. negative c. useful d. helpful
53. Using a mobile phone too much can.....you headaches.
 a. give b. get c. make d. do
54. Many young people spend much timetheir social media
 a. checking b. looking c. playing d. wasting
55. I have a.....when I watch too much TV.
 a. social media b. mistake c. headache d. headphone
56. He's very sad because his friends say.....things about him.
 a. happy b. horrible c. comfortable d. afraid
57. I can't use my mobile phone because there is a problem.....it.
 a. on b. with c. for d. in
58. I can't find my toy. I think it.....somewhere.
 a. hid b. felt c. disappeared d. dropped
59. Many scientists want to.....many places in the world.
 a. invent b. communicate c. explore d. make
60. My parents advise me not to.....friends with bad people.
 a. make b. do c. spend d. stay
61. Scientists use solarto make electricity.
 a. towers b. tunnels c. roads d. panels
62. Many people can.....their shopping online.
 a. make b. do c. spend d. go
63. STEM school students follow thetechnology
 a. lost b. least c. latest d. list

Language

The Future simple tense

1- will + inf. المصدر

Form التكوين	Negative النفى	Interrogative الاستفهام	Usage الاستخدام	Key words الكلمات الدالة
I He She It You We They	I He She It You We They	I he she it you we they	١- اتخاذ قرار سريع. ٢- تنبؤات في المستقبل بدون دليل. ٣- حقائق مستقبلية. ٤- عرض خدمة. ٥- طلب خدمة. ٦- الوعد. ٧- التهديد.	- in a week - in the future - next week - tomorrow - soon - in 2030

Usage الاستخدام

1 - There is no sugar. I'll **buy** some.2 - Man **will live** under the sea.3 - Next year, I **will be** 17 years old.4 - I'll **make** dinner tonight.5 - **Will** you **open** the door?6 - I'll **buy** you a computer **if** you succeed.7 - **If** you **do** that again, I'll **phone** the police.

✎ quick decisions قرار سريع

✎ future predictions تنبؤات في المستقبل بدون دليل

✎ future facts حقائق مستقبلية

✎ offers عرض خدمة

✎ requests طلب خدمة

✎ promises الوعد

✎ Threats التهديد

• لاحظ استخدام المستقبل البسيط غالباً مع هذه التعبيرات لعمل تنبؤ

I believe / I feel sure / Perhaps / I expect / I'm sure / I think / I don't think / I wonder /
probably / I suppose / I hope / definitely /

• There is a good film on TV about science fiction. I **think** you **will enjoy** it.• I **don't think** he **will leave** the country.• I **hope** the flying motorbike **will be** invented soon.• We **will need** more scientists in the future• I expect she **will pass** the test.• It **will probably** rain tomorrow.• May be they **will make** a jacket to help people be cooler.• I expect she **will pass** the test.

The first conditional clause with (if) الحالة الشرطية الأولى

نستخدم الحالة الأولى للتحدث عن أشياء نعتقد أنها من المحتمل أن تحدث في المستقبل.

If + فاعل + present simple → مصدر + will ('ll) + inf. ,
When + فاعل + مضارع بسيط → فاعل + will not (won't) + (inf.)

- ☞ If I **get** a good job, I'll **help** my family.
- ☞ If it **is** fine tomorrow, we'll **go** for a swim.
- ☞ If he **doesn't study** hard, he **won't get** high marks.

يمكن أن تأتي (if) في أول الجملة أو وسط الجملة

مضارع بسيط + فاعل + will / won't + inf if / when + فاعل + مضارع بسيط

- ☞ We **won't catch** the bus if/when we **don't go** now.
- ☞ He **will catch** the train if/when he **arrives** early.
- ☞ I'll **go** to the club if I **have** some free time.

عند السؤال نستخدم:

.....? مضارع بسيط + فاعل + if + مصدر + فاعل + Will

- ☞ Will you **stay** inside if it's hot tomorrow ?
- ☞ Yes, I **will**. / No, I **won't**.

What will happen if + فاعل + مضارع بسيط؟

What will + فاعل + if + مصدر + فاعل + مضارع بسيط؟

- ☞ Where will he **travel** if he **has** a holiday?
- ☞ He **will travel** to England if he **has** a holiday.

في النصيحة نستخدم : (لا يجب) shouldn't + المصدر / (يجب) should + المصدر

- ☞ You should **turn** your mobile off while sleeping.
- ☞ You should **always eat** healthy food.
- ☞ You shouldn't **stay up** too late at night.
- ☞ You shouldn't **go** to bed **too** late.

إعطاء النصيحة (المصدر + should / shouldn't) , (مضارع بسيط) If / When

- ☞ If (when) you **have** a toothache, you **should go** to the dentist.
- ☞ You **should turn** the light off when / if you **go** to bed.
- ☞ If / When the teacher **explains** the lesson, you **shouldn't make** noise.
- ☞ What **should I do** if I **want to do** shopping online?

Exercises on Language**1. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :**

1.....shops close in the next ten years ?

- a. Do b. Are c. Have d. Will

2.I hope I.....some money soon.

- a. earns b. will earn c. earned d. earning

3.I agree that the jacket won't.....useful in Egypt!

- a. be b. is c. are d. was

4.I hope that Egypt..... the richest country in the world.

- a. become b. will become c. becomes d. became

5- Do you think there.....flying cars in the future?

- a. is b. am going to be c. will be d. was

6.I think we will.....more robots in our schools.

- a. has b. having c. had d. have

7. What invention do you hope we..... in the future ?

- a. see b. will see c. would see d. saw

8. I think the headphones..... very useful for travelling.

- a. will be b. are going to be c. be d. would be

9. Do you predict that the weather.....hotter in the future ?

- a. gets b. got c. will get d. are getting

10. Lifeeasier in the future.

- a. is b. was c. will be d. were

11. If I help my mother at the weekend, she..... have more free time.

- a. 'll b. 'd c. 's d. should

12. If I.....to the shops, I will spend a lot of money.

- a.go b. went c. goes d. going

13. What clothes.....if it's cold ?

- a. I will wear b. will I wear c. wear d. will wear I

14. When Huda..... Cairo, she will buy some new shoes.

- a. visits b. visit c. visiting d. visited

15. If there is fish in the supermarket, I... a kilo.

- a. buy b. 'll buy c. 'd buy d. bought

16. Tomorrow, if the weatherfine, we will go out.

- a. was b. is c. be d. being

17. What..... if it rains ?
 a. happens b. happen c. will happen d. happened
18. When I am 21, I a car.
 a. buy b. will buy c. buying d. buys
19. Sallysad if she fails.
 a. be b. was c. being d. will be
20. You..... tell a parent or teacher if you feel worried at something.
 a. should b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. couldn't
21. You shouldn't watch videos on the internet if your head.....
 a. had hurt b. 'll hurt c. hurts d. hurt
22. you.....swim in the sea if it is very cold.
 a. have to b. had to c. should d. shouldn't
23. Should Ifor too long on the internet if I have a headache?
 a. stays b. stay c. to stay d. staying
24. When you.....tired, you should have a break.
 a. are b. be c. were d. will be
25. Sheplay in the street when it gets dark.
 a. should b. will c. shouldn't d. couldn't
26. If you want to get the high mark in maths, you.....
 a. shouldn't study b. should study c. don't study d. studied
27. If we have more free time, we will.....visit our grandparents
 a. able to b. be able to c. be able d. able
28. I hope the clever jacket.....soon.
 a. will use b. will used c. will be use d. will be used
29. Our parents.....to the supermarket to buy food in ten years.
 a. didn't go b. haven't gone c. don't go d. won't go
30. If I go to the shops on Saturday, I.....some headphones.
 a. buy b. bought c. am buying d. will buy
31. In 30 years, the world.....different.
 a. be b. is c. will d. will be
32. Do you thinkjoin the basketball team?
 a. I should b. should I c. should d. shouldn't

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of word (s) in brackets:

1. Hassam(not use) the internet to buy food when he is older.
2. Who will I talk to if I(not know) anyone at the school ?
3. If my father(have) more free time, we will go out.
4. Huda(buy) a car if she has enough money.
5. When we have free time, we(go) shopping.
6. Cafes(closing) in the future.
7. I hope there(is) less air pollution.
8. I'm sure people(use) drones in the future.
9. I think we(do) shopping online more.
10. Nariman will look online for a new phone when she(get) home.
11. What(you do) if you win the competition ?
12. If I'm not ill, I(not take) the medicine.
13. I think Ahmed(buy) a car in the future.
14. Do you think Nariman(get) high marks in the exams ?
15. People hope life(be) easier in the future.
16. I think Hany(win) the school competition tomorrow.
17. If you(thinks) that your friend is addicted to social media, you should advise him.
18. When you drop rubbish on the floor, you(pick) it up.
19. If they don't change, maybe you should(finding) some new friends.
20. They should check that you can't buy anything when you(played) games online.
21. People who are addicted to eating sweets should(tries) eating fruit instead.
22. When you feel ill, you(see) a doctor.
23. What(I do) if I've a problem ?
24. You(turn off) the lights when you go to bed.
25. You(not eat) food when it is still hot.
26. Huda(not stay) up late when she has a training.
27. Hassam will be sad if he(got) low marks.
28. What(would) you do when you meet Ali?
29. Hossam will feel tired if he(didn't) sleep well tomorrow.
30. Maha(won't) succeed. She is really clever.