

# تشابهات واختلافات في القواعد والمفردات

**The number of workers in this company (is – are) increasing.**

**A number of workers in this company (is – are) absent today.**

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**His writing style has (involved – evolved) over years.**

**His writing style (involved – evolved) using folk stories.**

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**Research has (improved – proved) that eating lots of fish greatly decreases the risk of developing heart disease.**

**Scientific research has (improved – proved) over years.**

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**Why are you so (insistent – resistant) to change?**

**Why are you so (insistent – resistant) on change?**

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**I (will be doing - will have done) my homework when Peter comes, so I won't be able to go out with him.**

**I (will be doing - will have done) my homework when Peter comes, so I will be able to go out with him.**

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**I (didn't say – said) anything until she had finished talking.**

**I (said – didn't say) nothing until she had finished talking.**

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**While (watching – I was watching) TV, the storm started.**

**While (driving – I was driving) to work, the car stopped working.**

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**They blamed the driver (for – on) the accident.**

**They blamed the accident (for – on) the driver.**

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**He (asked – said) if I didn't give him the money, he'd shoot me.**

**He (asked – said) if I would lend him the money.**

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**He is (considered – regarded) to be the best writer in Egypt.**

**He is (considered – regarded) as the best writer in Egypt.**

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**The Old Man and the Sea was (come out – published) in 1952.**

**The Old Man and the Sea (published - came out) in 1952.**

**The Old Man and the Sea, (came out – published) in 1952, was a great success.**

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**He recommended/insisted/suggested/proposed that I (apply – to apply – applying) for the job.**

**I recommend (to see - seeing – seen) this great movie.**

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**He had all the qualities that helped to (establish – make) him a great champion.**

**He had all the qualities that helped to (establish – make) him as a great champion.**

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**President Sadat (received – awarded – rewarded) the Nobel Prize for peace.**

**President Sadat (got – awarded – rewarded) the Nobel Prize for peace.**

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**President Sadat was (received – awarded – rewarded) the Nobel Prize for peace.**

**Police are offering a substantial (reward – award) for information leading to the man's capture.**

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**This job requires (fluent – fluency) English.**

**This job requires (fluent – fluency) in English.**

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**Their space mission was a (success – successful).**

**Their space mission was (success – successful).**

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**The hole they dug is 2 metres (deep depth).**

**The hole they dug is 2 metres in (deep – depth).**

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**I can't decide (whether – if) to wear the red dress or the black one.**

**He wondered (if – whether) or not he had committed the crime.**

**They disagreed about (whether – if) he had anything to do with the crime.**

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**When I was a child, I (played – was playing) with dolls.**

**When I arrived at the station, the train (left - had left), so I missed it.**

**When I arrived at the station, the train (left – had left). I saw two old friends during the journey.**

**When I (have – am having) time, I'll go shopping.**

**When I (was seeing – saw) the robbers, I called the police.**

**(As soon as – On) seeing the robbers, I called the police.**

**3D cinema gives the best experience when (seeing – seen) with glasses**

**When (taken – taking) on time, this medicine is very effective.**

**When (writing – written) a sentence, always start with a capital letter.**

**I (was painting – had been painting) the room when the earthquake happened.**

**I (was painting - had been painting) the room for two hours when the earthquake happened.**

**While/when/as he ( was working – had been working), he often listened to music.**

**When he (was – was being) in London, he worked as a taxi driver.**

**He was walking to his flat (when – when) he heard the explosion.**

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**You (are -have) the right to remain silent. Anything you say can be used against you in court.**

**You (are – have) right to tell them the truth. Sooner or later, they would have known it.**

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**Is the government going to (rise – raise) the prices?**

**Are the prices going to (rise – raise)?**

**Are the prices going to be (risen – raised)?**

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**How much is the salesman going to (cost – charge – pay) you for the suit?**

**How much are you going to (charge – cost – pay) for the suit?**

**How much does the suit (charge – cost – pay)?**

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**It is important for us to (save – provide) energy in our homes because this is good for the environment.**

**The new solar power plant will (provide – save) cheaper energy for our homes.**

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**He couldn't see the movie (as – until) he had done the job.**

**He couldn't see the movie (as – until) the lights had gone out.**

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**Money isn't everything (because – because of) being rich doesn't mean being happy.**

**You shouldn't give up your job just (because – because of) because of having a lot of money.**

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**He (lived – has lived – has been living) in London for 5 years. Now he lives in New York.**

**He (lived - has lived – had lived) in London for 2 years. He likes it so much.**

**He (has been living – had been living - lived) in London for 2 years. He likes it so much.**

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**Ali and I usually meet at the club. Today, he hasn't come (yet – before).**

**I have never met Ali (yet – before). I hope to see him one day.**

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**I had a great time (when – since) I went to the coast.**

**I have been having a boring time (when – since) I came back home.**

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**She is tired. She( has been working - had been working ) all day.**

**She was tired. She (has been working - had been working) all day.**

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**He (worked – was working) for 6 hours yesterday.**

**He (worked - was working) at 6 o'clock yesterday.**

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**She asked me how (to use – about using) the washing machine.**

**Do you understand what (to do – is doing)?**

**Tell me when (to press – pressed) the button.**

**I've forgotten where (putting - to put) this little gadget.**

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**There was hardly (anything – something – nothing) to eat.**

**There was almost (something – nothing – anything) to eat.**

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**She saves a little money every month, (does she - doesn't she)?**

**She saves little money every month, (does she - doesn't she)?**

**She had few moments on her own, (didn't she - did she)?**

**She had a few moments on her own, (didn't she - did she)?**

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**When I am travelling I always take something (to read – reading).**

**I was all alone. I had no one (talking - to talk) to.**

**There is hardly anything (to do – doing) in most of these small towns.**

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**He lets us (to use – use - using) some of his land to grow vegetables.**

**You can't make a cat (to do – doing – do) anything it doesn't want to do.**

**I just want to help you (understand – understanding) the situation better.**

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**Lucy likes coffee and (so do I – I too – also I).**

**Lucy likes coffee and I do, (too – either – neither).**

**Lucy doesn't like coffee and (so do I - neither do I – I don't too).**

**Lucy doesn't like coffee and( I don't either – I do neither – I don't too).**

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**I'd prefer (staying - to stay) here.**

**I'd rather (stay – staying) here.**

**I'd rather he (stays – staying – stayed) here.**

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**They advise (to walk – walking) to town.**

**They advise us (to walk – walking) to town.**

**They do not allow (to smoke – smoking) here.**

**We are not allowed (to smoke – smoking) here.**

**They encourage (to do – doing) the test.**

**They encourage us (to do – doing) the test.**

**They do not permit (parking – to park) here.**

**We are not permitted (parking – to park) here.**

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**She got a (promotion – promoted) last week.**

**She got (promoting – promoted) last week.**

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**Take it easy. Don't be so (sensible – sensitive).**

**• He was (sensible – sensitive) enough to see that Ahmed was the best candidate for the job.**

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**He graduated (of – from – in) law in 2018.**

**He graduated (of – from – in) Cairo University.**

**He is a graduate (of – from – in) Cairo University.**

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**When he (contacted – communicated) me, he seemed very upset.**

**The coach was never good at (contacting – communicating) with the players.**

**They (communicated – contacted) in English.**

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**Mona has two children, (aging - aged – age) eleven and nine.**

**My grandmother died at the (age – aged – aging) of 70.**

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**The school aims to provide students with several (experience – experiences) to improve their skills.**

**He gained so much (experience – experiences) from his last job.**

**The (experience – experiment) failed so they had to do it again.**

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**A cigarette end was the (cause – purpose – reason) of the fire.**

**The (cause - purpose – reason) of this programme is to help students improve their English.**

**Lack of medical equipment (caused – reasoned – purpose) the disease to spread.**

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**They live in (southern – south – the south) Egypt.**

**The live in the (southern – south) of Egypt.**

**They live in (the southern – south) part of Egypt.**

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**He is ill because he (ate - has eaten – had eaten) bad food.**

**She is in pain because she (broke - has broken – had broken) her leg.**

**He can't open the door because he (lost - has lost – had lost) the keys.**

**He was ill because he (had eaten – has eaten) bad food.**

**She was in pain because she (has broken - had broken) her leg.**

**He couldn't open the door because he (had lost – has lost) the keys.**

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**The hotel provides a playroom (with – for) children.**

**The lecture provided him (with – for) an opportunity to meet one of his heroes.**

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**The movie (started – has started) just now.**

**The movie (has just started – had just started).**

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**(Has – Is) Mona back yet?**

**(Has – Is) Mona come back yet?**

**I didn't use this computer (since – in) 2018.**

**I haven't used this computer (since – in) 2018.**

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**My brother is a tennis (enthusiastic – enthusiast).**

**My brother is (enthusiastic – enthusiast) about tennis.**

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**She (told – said) her brother had won the prize.**

**She (said – told) her brother she had won the prize.**

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**The children in our family are always (respectable – respectful) to their elders.**

**He earns a (respected – respectable) salary.**

**He is highly (respected – respectful) for his novels and plays.**

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**It was so dark (but – that) I couldn't see him.**

**It was so dark (but – that) I could see him.**

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**They live in a country (other – rather) than the one in which they were born.**

**I'd prefer to read books (other – rather) than watch TV.**

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**Used cars (is – are) cheaper than new ones.**

**Using cars (is – are) bad for the environment.**

# **Good Luck, Guys!**

